



Industrial Cities Initiative *Case Study Data*

Unless otherwise noted, the data used in this paper are from the following sources: National Historical Geographic Information System (NHGIS), University of Minnesota, 2004, Pre-release Version 0.1. All data from 2000 come from the 2000 Census via American FactFinder. All data from 2009 come from the American Community Survey via American FactFinder. Some of the data (and tabulations) utilized in this paper were made available (in part) by the Interuniversity Consortium for Political Social Research (ICPSR). The data for City and County Data Book (United States) Consolidated Files, City Data 1944–77 were originally collected by The U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Neither the collector of the original data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

	Aurora					Illinois					United States				
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09
Total Population	74,182	81,293	99,581	142,990	172,501	11,113,976	11,426,518	11,430,602	12,419,293	12,785,043	203,211,920	226,545,808	248,709,872	281,421,920	301,461,536
Age															
% < 19	38.88%	35.71%	34.16%	34.45%	34.59%	37.72%	32.19%	28.86%	29.03%	27.93%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	27.49%
% 20 - 24	9.14%	10.07%	8.16%	7.42%	6.38%	7.47%	9.39%	7.52%	6.85%	7.08%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	7.02%
% 25 - 44	23.53%	28.16%	35.38%	35.93%	33.22%	23.86%	27.55%	32.31%	30.56%	27.96%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	27.60%
% 45 - 64	18.79%	16.15%	13.70%	15.94%	19.16%	21.09%	19.82%	18.73%	21.48%	24.90%	20.58%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	25.29%
% > 65	9.66%	9.91%	8.60%	6.25%	6.64%	9.86%	11.04%	12.57%	12.08%	12.13%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	12.61%
Race															
% White	92.87%	80.38%	74.07%	68.07%	59.64%	86.38%	81.11%	78.32%	73.48%	71.89%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	74.46%
% Black	6.56%	10.40%	11.86%	11.06%	11.17%	12.83%	14.65%	14.82%	15.11%	14.67%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.36%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	22.96%	32.56%	39.04%	-	-	7.91%	12.32%	14.65%	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	15.09%
Education															
% Less than HS	47.09%	36.56%	28.76%	24.37%	22.20%	47.39%	33.50%	23.80%	18.57%	14.29%	46.48%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%
% HS Grad	34.13%	35.79%	28.03%	21.93%	23.37%	31.94%	35.09%	29.99%	27.74%	28.09%	34.05%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.31%
% Some College & College Grad	18.78%	27.64%	43.21%	53.70%	54.43%	20.67%	31.41%	46.21%	53.69%	57.62%	19.47%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%
Industry, Employment, & Income															
% Manufacturing	43.57%	39.10%	29.37%	21.49%	18.41%	30.43%	25.81%	19.47%	15.96%	13.23%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%
Civilian Work Force	32,836	40,321	52,305	72,727	91,330	4,591,634	5,458,785	5,803,007	6,208,597	6,624,616	80,051,048	104,449,816	123,473,448	137,668,800	152,273,024
% Civilian Unemployed	2.83%	6.78%	6.06%	5.78%	7.91%	3.74%	7.15%	6.64%	6.05%	7.96%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%
Median Family Income	\$11,274	\$23,035	\$39,941	\$61,113	\$66,014	\$10,957	\$22,746	\$38,664	\$55,545	\$67,660	\$9,870	\$19,917	\$35,225	\$50,046	\$62,363
% Families Below Poverty Line	3.64%	6.57%	8.06%	6.24%	9.40%	7.65%	8.40%	8.98%	7.87%	9.10%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	28.70	29.00	-	-	-	28.00	28.10	-	-	-	25.50	25.20
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	63%	57%	54%	57%	51%	61%	56%	53%	54%	50%	61%	57%	55%	54%	50%

	Joliet					Illinois					United States				
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09
Total Population	80,378	77,956	76,836	106,221	143,008	11,113,976	11,426,518	11,430,602	12,419,293	12,785,043	203,211,920	226,545,808	248,709,872	281,421,920	301,461,536
Age															
% < 19	37.38%	32.68%	30.72%	32.48%	33.28%	37.72%	32.19%	28.86%	29.03%	27.93%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	27.49%
% 20 - 24	8.00%	10.19%	8.06%	7.07%	6.54%	7.47%	9.39%	7.52%	6.85%	7.08%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	7.02%
% 25 - 44	21.77%	25.48%	30.54%	33.12%	32.31%	23.86%	27.55%	32.31%	30.56%	27.96%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	27.60%
% 45 -64	21.63%	18.57%	16.20%	16.30%	19.60%	21.09%	19.82%	18.73%	21.48%	24.90%	20.58%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	25.29%
% > 65	11.21%	13.09%	14.49%	11.02%	8.26%	9.86%	11.04%	12.57%	12.08%	12.13%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	12.61%
Race															
% White	87.72%	73.92%	69.23%	69.32%	67.61%	86.38%	81.11%	78.32%	73.48%	71.89%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	74.46%
% Black	11.83%	20.02%	21.60%	18.16%	17.03%	12.83%	14.65%	14.82%	15.11%	14.67%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.36%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	12.68%	18.41%	26.68%	-	-	7.91%	12.32%	14.65%	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	15.09%
Education															
% Less than HS	50.34%	37.39%	28.94%	21.21%	18.84%	47.39%	33.50%	23.80%	18.57%	14.29%	46.48%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%
% HS Grad	30.86%	36.26%	30.85%	30.28%	32.24%	31.94%	35.09%	29.99%	27.74%	28.09%	34.05%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.31%
% Some College & College Grad	18.80%	26.35%	40.21%	48.51%	48.92%	20.67%	31.41%	46.21%	53.69%	57.62%	19.47%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%
Industry, Employment, & Income															
% Manufacturing	33.25%	28.06%	20.42%	16.41%	13.55%	30.43%	25.81%	19.47%	15.96%	13.23%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%
Civilian Work Force	32,684	34,738	35,528	50,182	71,946	4,591,634	5,458,785	5,803,007	6,208,597	6,624,616	80,051,048	104,449,816	123,473,448	137,668,800	152,273,024
% Civilian Unemployed	3.75%	9.30%	7.81%	6.51%	8.87%	3.74%	7.15%	6.64%	6.05%	7.96%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%
Median Family Income	\$11,230	\$22,694	\$37,198	\$55,870	\$66,279	\$10,957	\$22,746	\$38,664	\$55,545	\$67,660	\$9,870	\$19,917	\$35,225	\$50,046	\$62,363
% Families Below Poverty Line	5.84%	9.06%	9.64%	7.74%	9.80%	7.65%	8.40%	8.98%	7.87%	9.10%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	28.90	30.60	-	-	-	28.00	28.10	-	-	-	25.50	25.20
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	60%	52%	49%	54%	49%	61%	56%	53%	54%	50%	61%	57%	55%	54%	50%

	Fort Wayne					Indiana					United States				
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09
Total Population	177,671	172,196	173,072	205,727	252,524	5,193,669	5,490,224	5,544,159	6,080,485	6,342,469	203,211,920	226,545,808	248,709,872	281,421,920	301,461,536
Age															
% < 19	38.21%	31.86%	29.39%	30.03%	28.84%	39.24%	33.45%	29.64%	29.00%	27.98%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	27.49%
% 20 - 24	9.25%	10.86%	8.08%	7.71%	7.00%	7.88%	9.45%	7.53%	7.00%	7.08%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	7.02%
% 25 - 44	22.41%	26.83%	32.76%	30.15%	28.04%	23.53%	27.10%	31.28%	29.47%	26.90%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	27.60%
% 45 - 64	19.83%	18.55%	16.44%	19.66%	24.30%	19.84%	19.34%	18.99%	22.15%	25.43%	20.58%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	25.29%
% > 65	10.30%	11.89%	13.34%	12.45%	11.83%	9.52%	10.66%	12.56%	12.38%	12.60%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	12.61%
Race															
% White	88.92%	83.77%	80.45%	75.45%	75.94%	92.81%	91.23%	90.56%	87.49%	85.71%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	74.46%
% Black	10.65%	14.31%	16.75%	17.38%	15.28%	6.88%	7.55%	7.79%	8.39%	8.66%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.36%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	2.70%	5.78%	7.26%	-	-	1.78%	3.53%	5.07%	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	15.09%
Education															
% Less than HS	44.33%	31.30%	22.88%	16.83%	12.60%	47.05%	33.62%	24.36%	17.87%	14.28%	46.48%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%
% HS Grad	34.75%	38.95%	33.50%	32.75%	31.03%	36.11%	41.74%	38.20%	37.19%	36.53%	34.05%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.31%
% Some College & College Grad	20.92%	29.75%	43.62%	50.41%	56.37%	16.84%	24.63%	37.44%	44.95%	49.19%	19.47%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%
Industry, Employment, & Income															
% Manufacturing	31.52%	26.03%	21.42%	21.22%	18.79%	36.07%	30.93%	25.17%	22.87%	19.52%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%
Civilian Work Force	76,318	84,963	90,629	107,319	130,605	2,103,434	2,566,755	2,788,838	3,117,897	3,252,608	80,051,048	104,449,816	123,473,448	137,668,800	152,273,024
% Civilian Unemployed	3.40%	8.87%	6.17%	6.19%	8.59%	4.14%	7.81%	5.74%	4.90%	7.67%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%
Median Family Income	\$10,399	\$19,580	\$31,981	\$45,040	\$54,402	\$9,966	\$20,535	\$34,082	\$50,261	\$58,579	\$9,870	\$19,917	\$35,225	\$50,046	\$62,363
% Families Below Poverty Line	6.25%	8.54%	8.33%	9.65%	11.70%	7.38%	7.35%	7.93%	6.73%	9.50%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	19.90	19.60	-	-	-	22.60	22.70	-	-	-	25.50	25.20
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	60%	53%	49%	48%	47%	64%	60%	57%	56%	52%	61%	57%	55%	54%	50%

	Gary					Indiana					United States				
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09
Total Population	175,415	151,953	116,646	102,746	96,368	5,193,669	5,490,224	5,544,159	6,080,485	6,342,469	203,211,920	226,545,808	248,709,872	281,421,920	301,461,536
Age															
% < 19	42.52%	38.76%	35.12%	33.01%	31.28%	39.24%	33.45%	29.64%	29.00%	27.98%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	27.49%
% 20 - 24	7.15%	9.42%	6.36%	6.96%	5.39%	7.88%	9.45%	7.53%	7.00%	7.08%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	7.02%
% 25 - 44	22.72%	24.45%	28.00%	25.05%	23.21%	23.53%	27.10%	31.28%	29.47%	26.90%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	27.60%
% 45 - 64	20.04%	19.14%	19.15%	22.18%	26.07%	19.84%	19.34%	18.99%	22.15%	25.43%	20.58%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	25.29%
% > 65	7.57%	8.22%	11.37%	12.79%	14.06%	9.52%	10.66%	12.56%	12.38%	12.60%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	12.61%
Race															
% White	46.66%	25.38%	16.31%	11.92%	14.85%	92.81%	91.23%	90.56%	87.49%	85.71%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	74.46%
% Black	52.84%	70.77%	80.57%	84.03%	80.04%	6.88%	7.55%	7.79%	8.39%	8.66%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.36%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	5.74%	4.93%	4.69%	-	-	1.78%	3.53%	5.07%	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	15.09%
Education															
% Less than HS	57.28%	44.95%	35.24%	27.29%	18.56%	47.05%	33.62%	24.36%	17.87%	14.28%	46.48%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%
% HS Grad	30.00%	35.75%	33.91%	35.12%	38.39%	36.11%	41.74%	38.20%	37.19%	36.53%	34.05%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.31%
% Some College & College Grad	12.72%	19.30%	30.85%	37.58%	43.05%	16.84%	24.63%	37.44%	44.95%	49.19%	19.47%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%
Industry, Employment, & Income															
% Manufacturing	49.39%	42.92%	25.67%	19.02%	13.49%	36.07%	30.93%	25.17%	22.87%	19.52%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%
Civilian Work Force	66,227	61,215	47,546	42,187	38,996	2,103,434	2,566,755	2,788,838	3,117,897	3,252,608	80,051,048	104,449,816	123,473,448	137,668,800	152,273,024
% Civilian Unemployed	5.46%	14.49%	16.68%	14.90%	17.53%	4.14%	7.81%	5.74%	4.90%	7.67%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%
Median Family Income	\$9,815	\$19,477	\$23,173	\$32,205	\$34,311	\$9,966	\$20,535	\$34,082	\$50,261	\$58,579	\$9,870	\$19,917	\$35,225	\$50,046	\$62,363
% Families Below Poverty Line	12.28%	18.04%	26.38%	22.36%	27.80%	7.38%	7.35%	7.93%	6.73%	9.50%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	26.10	24.60	-	-	-	22.60	22.70	-	-	-	25.50	25.20
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	56%	46%	37%	34%	31%	64%	60%	57%	56%	52%	61%	57%	55%	54%	50%

	Cedar Rapids					Iowa					United States				
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09
Total Population	110,642	110,243	108,751	120,758	125,951	2,824,376	2,913,808	2,776,755	2,926,324	2,978,880	203,211,920	226,545,808	248,709,872	281,421,920	301,461,536
Age															
% < 19	38.74%	31.71%	27.43%	27.81%	26.18%	38.33%	32.33%	29.03%	28.29%	26.95%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	27.49%
% 20 - 24	8.44%	10.06%	8.05%	7.49%	7.64%	7.12%	9.34%	7.07%	6.96%	7.65%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	7.02%
% 25 - 44	24.45%	28.58%	32.91%	30.68%	29.74%	21.66%	25.80%	29.67%	27.62%	24.85%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	27.60%
% 45 -64	18.91%	18.66%	18.44%	20.95%	23.52%	20.49%	19.23%	18.88%	22.22%	25.82%	20.58%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	25.29%
% > 65	9.46%	10.99%	13.17%	13.08%	12.92%	12.40%	13.30%	15.35%	14.91%	14.73%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	12.61%
Race															
% White	98.00%	96.59%	95.52%	91.86%	89.13%	98.53%	97.51%	96.63%	93.93%	92.65%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	74.46%
% Black	1.58%	2.49%	2.88%	3.71%	4.60%	1.15%	1.45%	1.73%	2.11%	2.42%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.36%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	1.14%	1.71%	3.00%	-	-	1.18%	2.82%	4.10%	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	15.09%
Education															
% Less than HS	31.93%	22.57%	15.53%	9.92%	7.76%	41.05%	28.47%	19.91%	13.90%	10.37%	46.48%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%
% HS Grad	41.52%	41.56%	32.63%	29.29%	28.97%	38.73%	42.90%	38.52%	36.08%	34.85%	34.05%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.31%
% Some College & College Grad	26.55%	35.87%	51.84%	60.79%	63.27%	20.22%	28.63%	41.57%	50.03%	54.78%	19.47%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%
Industry, Employment, & Income															
% Manufacturing	35.11%	32.05%	22.69%	17.82%	16.98%	20.15%	20.24%	17.49%	17.01%	15.31%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%
Civilian Work Force	48,209	57,062	59,677	67,334	70,112	1,127,433	1,373,914	1,403,883	1,554,722	1,625,628	80,051,048	104,449,816	123,473,448	137,668,800	152,273,024
% Civilian Unemployed	4.11%	4.54%	5.98%	3.99%	5.09%	3.47%	5.04%	4.53%	4.17%	4.92%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%
Median Family Income	\$10,900	\$23,061	\$37,769	\$54,286	\$63,846	\$9,016	\$20,052	\$31,659	\$48,005	\$60,884	\$9,870	\$19,917	\$35,225	\$50,046	\$62,363
% Families Below Poverty Line	5.33%	5.33%	6.64%	4.92%	8.60%	8.91%	7.53%	8.41%	6.06%	7.30%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	16.60	16.50	-	-	-	18.50	18.30	-	-	-	25.50	25.20
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	64%	58%	55%	54%	49%	64%	61%	60%	58%	55%	61%	57%	55%	54%	50%

	Waterloo					Iowa					United States				
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09
Total Population	75,533	75,985	66,467	68,747	66,351	2,824,376	2,913,808	2,776,755	2,926,324	2,978,880	203,211,920	226,545,808	248,709,872	281,421,920	301,461,536
Age															
% < 19	39.78%	32.09%	28.87%	27.54%	26.66%	38.33%	32.33%	29.03%	28.29%	26.95%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	27.49%
% 20 - 24	6.79%	9.96%	6.59%	7.69%	10.45%	7.12%	9.34%	7.07%	6.96%	7.65%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	7.02%
% 25 - 44	21.79%	26.92%	29.82%	27.46%	23.01%	21.66%	25.80%	29.67%	27.62%	24.85%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	27.60%
% 45 - 64	21.06%	19.20%	19.07%	21.97%	24.89%	20.49%	19.23%	18.88%	22.22%	25.82%	20.58%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	25.29%
% > 65	10.58%	11.84%	15.65%	15.34%	15.00%	12.40%	13.30%	15.35%	14.91%	14.73%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	12.61%
Race															
% White	90.96%	87.83%	86.63%	81.61%	80.29%	98.53%	97.51%	96.63%	93.93%	92.65%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	74.46%
% Black	8.67%	11.05%	12.14%	13.86%	13.88%	1.15%	1.45%	1.73%	2.11%	2.42%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.36%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	0.80%	2.63%	4.00%	-	-	1.18%	2.82%	4.10%	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	15.09%
Education															
% Less than HS	39.95%	28.77%	22.09%	16.19%	13.23%	41.05%	28.47%	19.91%	13.90%	10.37%	46.48%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%
% HS Grad	40.21%	44.34%	40.82%	36.63%	37.52%	38.73%	42.90%	38.52%	36.08%	34.85%	34.05%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.31%
% Some College & College Grad	19.85%	26.90%	37.09%	47.18%	49.25%	20.22%	28.63%	41.57%	50.03%	54.78%	19.47%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%
Industry, Employment, & Income															
% Manufacturing	32.95%	35.50%	22.28%	20.67%	19.54%	20.15%	20.24%	17.49%	17.01%	15.31%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%
Civilian Work Force	30,700	36,202	30,768	34,115	33,694	1,127,433	1,373,914	1,403,883	1,554,722	1,625,628	80,051,048	104,449,816	123,473,448	137,668,800	152,273,024
% Civilian Unemployed	6.55%	6.37%	7.24%	5.97%	7.11%	3.47%	5.04%	4.53%	4.17%	4.92%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%
Median Family Income	\$9,920	\$21,682	\$29,798	\$42,731	\$48,246	\$9,016	\$20,052	\$31,659	\$48,005	\$60,884	\$9,870	\$19,917	\$35,225	\$50,046	\$62,363
% Families Below Poverty Line	7.64%	7.91%	14.26%	10.10%	12.60%	8.91%	7.53%	8.41%	6.06%	7.30%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	15.60	15.70	-	-	-	18.50	18.30	-	-	-	25.50	25.20
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	63%	58%	55%	53%	50%	64%	61%	60%	58%	55%	61%	57%	55%	54%	50%

	Grand Rapids					Michigan					United States				
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09
Total Population	197,649	181,843	189,126	197,800	193,242	8,875,083	9,262,078	9,295,297	9,938,444	10,039,208	203,211,920	226,545,808	248,709,872	281,421,920	301,461,536
Age															
% < 19	38.60%	32.20%	31.04%	30.86%	28.27%	40.44%	33.64%	29.67%	29.02%	27.25%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	27.49%
% 20 - 24	8.84%	11.63%	9.24%	9.31%	9.45%	7.79%	9.66%	7.59%	6.48%	6.89%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	7.02%
% 25 - 44	20.19%	24.97%	32.58%	31.50%	30.76%	23.49%	27.47%	32.07%	29.79%	26.35%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	27.60%
% 45 -64	20.20%	17.77%	14.07%	16.72%	20.64%	19.77%	19.39%	18.75%	22.45%	26.64%	20.58%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	25.29%
% > 65	12.18%	13.44%	13.07%	11.61%	10.88%	8.51%	9.85%	11.92%	12.27%	12.87%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	12.61%
Race															
% White	88.05%	80.96%	76.39%	67.30%	67.95%	88.26%	85.22%	83.44%	80.15%	79.68%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	74.46%
% Black	11.28%	15.84%	18.54%	20.41%	20.16%	11.17%	12.93%	13.90%	14.21%	14.00%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.36%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	4.97%	13.05%	16.19%	-	-	2.17%	3.26%	4.05%	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	15.09%
Education															
% Less than HS	47.17%	32.91%	23.55%	22.05%	18.24%	47.24%	32.01%	23.22%	16.59%	12.65%	46.48%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%
% HS Grad	30.32%	33.35%	28.29%	26.03%	25.80%	33.66%	38.03%	32.30%	31.34%	31.81%	34.05%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.31%
% Some College & College Grad	22.51%	33.74%	48.15%	51.92%	55.96%	19.10%	29.97%	44.47%	52.07%	55.54%	19.47%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%
Industry, Employment, & Income															
% Manufacturing	29.93%	27.60%	24.01%	22.36%	17.11%	36.02%	30.29%	24.63%	22.55%	18.26%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%
Civilian Work Force	81,495	85,842	92,704	98,644	102,387	3,455,346	4,211,997	4,540,537	4,922,453	5,001,503	80,051,048	104,449,816	123,473,448	137,668,800	152,273,024
% Civilian Unemployed	6.37%	8.49%	7.36%	6.34%	10.88%	5.86%	10.95%	8.24%	5.79%	10.44%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%
Median Family Income	\$10,004	\$18,876	\$32,049	\$44,224	\$46,779	\$11,029	\$22,107	\$36,652	\$53,457	\$60,635	\$9,870	\$19,917	\$35,225	\$50,046	\$62,363
% Families Below Poverty Line	8.91%	10.28%	12.63%	12.01%	17.20%	7.31%	8.25%	10.24%	7.47%	10.30%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	19.20	18.80	-	-	-	24.10	23.70	-	-	-	25.50	25.20
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	56%	50%	46%	44%	39%	62%	57%	54%	54%	50%	61%	57%	55%	54%	50%

	Pontiac					Michigan					United States				
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09
Total Population	85,279	76,715	71,166	66,337	66,336	8,875,083	9,262,078	9,295,297	9,938,444	10,039,208	203,211,920	226,545,808	248,709,872	281,421,920	301,461,536
Age															
% < 19	40.98%	37.42%	34.04%	33.32%	31.46%	40.44%	33.64%	29.67%	29.02%	27.25%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	27.49%
% 20 - 24	9.71%	11.35%	9.29%	7.61%	7.27%	7.79%	9.66%	7.59%	6.48%	6.89%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	7.02%
% 25 - 44	23.00%	26.73%	32.91%	32.26%	31.99%	23.49%	27.47%	32.07%	29.79%	26.35%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	27.60%
% 45 - 64	17.69%	15.44%	15.06%	18.30%	21.21%	19.77%	19.39%	18.75%	22.45%	26.64%	20.58%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	25.29%
% > 65	8.62%	9.05%	8.70%	8.52%	8.07%	8.51%	9.85%	11.92%	12.27%	12.87%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	12.61%
Race															
% White	72.54%	57.94%	51.25%	39.09%	37.07%	88.26%	85.22%	83.44%	80.15%	79.68%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	74.46%
% Black	26.69%	37.07%	42.20%	47.92%	47.41%	11.17%	12.93%	13.90%	14.21%	14.00%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.36%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	8.01%	12.76%	16.48%	-	-	2.17%	3.26%	4.05%	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	15.09%
Education															
% Less than HS	62.27%	47.81%	37.61%	31.06%	24.50%	47.24%	32.01%	23.22%	16.59%	12.65%	46.48%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%
% HS Grad	26.74%	33.70%	31.83%	32.51%	33.93%	33.66%	38.03%	32.30%	31.34%	31.81%	34.05%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.31%
% Some College & College Grad	10.98%	18.49%	30.56%	36.43%	41.57%	19.10%	29.97%	44.47%	52.07%	55.54%	19.47%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%
Industry, Employment, & Income															
% Manufacturing	42.52%	41.50%	26.90%	24.88%	15.42%	36.02%	30.29%	24.63%	22.55%	18.26%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%
Civilian Work Force	32,161	31,167	30,801	29,709	31,031	3,455,346	4,211,997	4,540,537	4,922,453	5,001,503	80,051,048	104,449,816	123,473,448	137,668,800	152,273,024
% Civilian Unemployed	12.20%	15.19%	14.43%	10.33%	18.60%	5.86%	10.95%	8.24%	5.79%	10.44%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%
Median Family Income	\$9,671	\$18,630	\$25,834	\$36,391	\$37,312	\$11,029	\$22,107	\$36,652	\$53,457	\$60,635	\$9,870	\$19,917	\$35,225	\$50,046	\$62,363
% Families Below Poverty Line	10.04%	15.32%	24.10%	18.13%	24.30%	7.31%	8.25%	10.24%	7.47%	10.30%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	21.70	23.80	-	-	-	24.10	23.70	-	-	-	25.50	25.20
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	60%	45%	37%	37%	33%	62%	57%	54%	54%	50%	61%	57%	55%	54%	50%

	Green Bay					Wisconsin					United States				
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09
Total Population	87,809	87,899	96,466	102,313	100,971	4,417,731	4,705,767	4,891,769	5,363,675	5,599,420	203,211,920	226,545,808	248,709,872	281,421,920	301,461,536
Age															
% < 19	41.28%	32.11%	29.00%	28.61%	27.54%	39.74%	32.95%	29.39%	28.56%	26.60%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	27.49%
% 20 - 24	8.39%	11.06%	8.19%	8.44%	8.62%	7.52%	9.56%	7.43%	6.66%	7.44%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	7.02%
% 25 - 44	22.03%	27.28%	34.10%	31.69%	28.75%	22.11%	26.61%	31.62%	29.49%	26.31%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	27.60%
% 45 -64	18.83%	17.59%	16.09%	19.49%	24.13%	19.93%	18.89%	18.24%	22.19%	26.46%	20.58%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	25.29%
% > 65	9.46%	11.96%	12.62%	11.77%	10.95%	10.70%	11.99%	13.31%	13.10%	13.19%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	12.61%
Race															
% White	98.92%	96.77%	94.22%	85.86%	82.54%	96.41%	94.48%	92.25%	88.93%	87.72%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	74.46%
% Black	0.07%	0.25%	0.47%	1.38%	2.45%	2.90%	3.89%	5.00%	5.68%	5.94%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.36%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	1.10%	7.13%	10.83%	-	-	1.91%	3.60%	4.93%	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	15.09%
Education															
% Less than HS	42.27%	28.52%	19.15%	17.43%	14.81%	45.52%	30.39%	21.40%	14.91%	10.99%	46.48%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%
% HS Grad	40.00%	44.14%	39.86%	35.26%	35.50%	34.81%	40.42%	37.09%	34.58%	34.29%	34.05%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.31%
% Some College & College Grad	17.73%	27.35%	40.99%	47.31%	49.69%	19.67%	29.19%	41.51%	50.51%	54.73%	19.47%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%
Industry, Employment, & Income															
% Manufacturing	27.53%	25.06%	22.09%	21.28%	18.77%	31.29%	28.49%	24.48%	22.19%	18.93%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%
Civilian Work Force	34,843	42,877	50,422	55,583	55,587	1,774,008	2,263,413	2,517,238	2,869,236	3,060,803	80,051,048	104,449,816	123,473,448	137,668,800	152,273,024
% Civilian Unemployed	4.34%	7.08%	5.43%	5.05%	7.24%	3.97%	6.58%	5.20%	4.68%	6.12%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%
Median Family Income	\$9,975	\$19,814	\$33,367	\$48,678	\$55,629	\$10,065	\$20,915	\$35,082	\$52,911	\$64,609	\$9,870	\$19,917	\$35,225	\$50,046	\$62,363
% Families Below Poverty Line	5.45%	6.56%	9.97%	7.43%	11.40%	7.40%	6.35%	7.59%	5.64%	7.20%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	17.00	17.90	-	-	-	20.80	21.10	-	-	-	25.50	25.20
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	61%	55%	53%	49%	45%	62%	58%	57%	56%	53%	61%	57%	55%	54%	50%

	Racine					Wisconsin					United States				
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09	1970	1980	1990	2000	2005-09
Total Population	95,162	85,725	84,298	81,855	82,069	4,417,731	4,705,767	4,891,769	5,363,675	5,599,420	203,211,920	226,545,808	248,709,872	281,421,920	301,461,536
Age															
% < 19	40.09%	33.06%	31.53%	31.82%	31.31%	39.74%	32.95%	29.39%	28.56%	26.60%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	27.49%
% 20 - 24	7.26%	9.88%	6.95%	6.77%	7.23%	7.52%	9.56%	7.43%	6.66%	7.44%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	7.02%
% 25 - 44	22.58%	25.97%	31.92%	29.95%	27.79%	22.11%	26.61%	31.62%	29.49%	26.31%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	27.60%
% 45 -64	19.66%	19.06%	16.51%	19.20%	23.61%	19.93%	18.89%	18.24%	22.19%	26.46%	20.58%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	25.29%
% > 65	10.41%	12.03%	13.09%	12.25%	10.06%	10.70%	11.99%	13.31%	13.10%	13.19%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	12.61%
Race															
% White	88.97%	82.26%	76.37%	68.91%	67.14%	96.41%	94.48%	92.25%	88.93%	87.72%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	74.46%
% Black	10.52%	14.70%	18.45%	20.32%	21.47%	2.90%	3.89%	5.00%	5.68%	5.94%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.36%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	8.13%	13.95%	18.95%	-	-	1.91%	3.60%	4.93%	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	15.09%
Education															
% Less than HS	50.52%	36.25%	28.02%	22.81%	18.60%	45.52%	30.39%	21.40%	14.91%	10.99%	46.48%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%
% HS Grad	32.20%	37.42%	32.70%	32.50%	36.78%	34.81%	40.42%	37.09%	34.58%	34.29%	34.05%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.31%
% Some College & College Grad	17.29%	26.33%	39.28%	44.69%	44.62%	19.67%	29.19%	41.51%	50.51%	54.73%	19.47%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%
Industry, Employment, & Income															
% Manufacturing	48.81%	45.99%	33.81%	29.41%	24.00%	31.29%	28.49%	24.48%	22.19%	18.93%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%
Civilian Work Force	39,310	41,126	40,502	38,679	40,960	1,774,008	2,263,413	2,517,238	2,869,236	3,060,803	80,051,048	104,449,816	123,473,448	137,668,800	152,273,024
% Civilian Unemployed	5.13%	6.69%	7.64%	6.99%	9.23%	3.97%	6.58%	5.20%	4.68%	6.12%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%
Median Family Income	\$10,522	\$21,828	\$31,846	\$45,150	\$51,578	\$10,065	\$20,915	\$35,082	\$52,911	\$64,609	\$9,870	\$19,917	\$35,225	\$50,046	\$62,363
% Families Below Poverty Line	6.56%	7.83%	13.19%	10.81%	13.60%	7.40%	6.35%	7.59%	5.64%	7.20%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	19.90	20.90	-	-	-	20.80	21.10	-	-	-	25.50	25.20
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	62%	55%	51%	48%	42%	62%	58%	57%	56%	53%	61%	57%	55%	54%	50%