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Senior Economist and Research Advisor
Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago
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Professor
Department of Economics
University of Bergen,
2014-2018 (10% appointment)

Adjunct Professor of Managerial Economics and
Decision Sciences
Kellogg School of Management
2018-2019

EDUCATION

University of California at Berkeley, Ph.D. Economics
New York University, M.A. Economics, B. A. Political Science

PUBLISHED (or ACCEPTED) ARTICLES IN ACADEMIC JOURNALS

“Intergenerational Mobility in the US: What We Have Learned from the PSID.” (Forthcoming, *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*)

“The Effect of the Affordable Care Act Medicaid Expansions on Financial Well-Being” with Luojia Hu, Robert Kaestner, Sarah Miller and Ashley Wong, (Forthcoming, *Journal of Public Economics*)

“A Bayesian Analysis of Sibling Correlations in Health” with Timothy J. Halliday. (Forthcoming, *Health Economics*)

“A Comparison of Intergenerational Mobility Curves in Germany, Norway, Sweden and the U.S” with Espen Bratberg, Jonathan Davis, Martin Nybom, Daniel Schnitzlein, and Kjell Vaage. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 2017, 119(1): 72-101

“The Effects of the Massachusetts Health Reform on Household Financial Distress” with Sarah Miller. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 2016, 8(3): 284–313

“Estimating the Intergenerational Elasticity and Rank Association in the U.S.: Overcoming the Current Limitations of Tax Data” *Research in Labor Economics*, 2016 43: 83 - 129

“Breakfast Skipping, Extreme Commutes and the Sex Composition at Birth” with Zach Seeskin, *Biodemography and Social Biology*, 2015. 61: 187-208

“*In Utero* Ramadan Exposure and Children's Academic Performance” with Douglas Almond and Reyn Van Ewijk *Economic Journal*, 2015, 125: 1501–1533

“Using Occupation to Measure Intergenerational Mobility” with Miguel Acosta. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 2015, 657: 174-193

“Fertility Transitions Along the Extensive and Intensive Margins” with Daniel Aaronson and Fabian Lange, *American Economic Review*, 2014, 104(11): 3701-24

“A Comparison of Upward and Downward Intergenerational Mobility in Canada, Sweden and the United States” with Matthew Lindquist and Miles Corak. *Labour Economics*, 2014, 30: 185-200

“Cognitive Skills and Household Financial Decision Making” with Sumit Agarwal, *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 2013, 5(1) 193-207

“Fetal Origins and Parental Responses” with Douglas Almond, *Annual Review of Economics*, 2013 5: 37-56

“Parental Income and Children’s Well-being and Future Success: An Analysis of the SIPP matched to SSA Earnings Data” with Jonathan Davis. *Economic Inquiry*, 2013, 51(3) 1795-1808

“Intergenerational Mobility: A Crossnational Comparison.” Forthcoming in *Emerging Trends in the Social and Behavioral Sciences*, Wiley publishing, online.

“The Effects of Education on Health and Mortality” *Nordic Economic Policy Review*, vol. 2012, pp. 261-301

“The Impact of Rosenwald Schools on Black Achievement” with Daniel Aaronson. *Journal of Political Economy*. 2011, 119(5): 821-888

“A Nonparametric Analysis of Black-White Differences in Intergenerational Income Mobility in the United States,” with Debopam Bhattacharya. *Quantitative Economics*. 2011, 2: 335-379

“Health Capital and the Prenatal Environment: The Effects of Ramadan Observance During Pregnancy” with Douglas Almond. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*. 2011, 3(4): 56-85

“Family and Community Influences on Health and Socioeconomic Status: Sibling Correlations Over The Life Course” *B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*, 2011: Vol. 11 : Iss. 3 (Contributions), Article 1

“Lingering Prenatal Effects of the 1918 Influenza Pandemic on Cardiovascular Aging” with Douglas Almond, Kyung Park, Eileen Crimmins and Caleb E. Finch *Journal of Developmental Origins of Health and Disease* 2010, 1(1): 26-34.

lead author

“Intergenerational Economic Mobility in the US: 1940 to 2000” with Daniel Aaronson. *Journal of Human Resources*, January, 2008, 43(1): 139-172

“Sibling Similarities and Economic Inequality in the U.S.” *Journal of Population Economics*. 2008, 21(3): 685-701.

“The Growing Importance of Family: Evidence from Brothers’ Earnings,” with David Levine, *Industrial Relations*, January 2007, 46(1) p7-21.

“Trends in Intergenerational Mobility,” *Industrial Relations*, January 2007, 46(1) p1-6.

“The Long-Term Health Effects of Fetal Exposure to the 1918 Influenza Pandemic: An Analysis of SIPP Data,” with Douglas Almond, *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May 2005, 95(2) p258-262

“Fortunate Sons: New Estimates of Intergenerational Mobility in the U.S. Using Social Security Earnings Data,” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, May 2005, 87(2) p235-255.

ACTIVE WORKING PAPERS

“The ACA Medicaid Expansion in Michigan and Financial Health” with Sarah Miller (lead author), Luoja Hu, Robert Kaestner and Ashley Wong. NBER Working Paper No. 25053. 2018.

“Racial and Ethnic Differences in the Geography of Intergenerational Mobility” with Jonathan Davis. SSRN Working Paper

“Intergenerational Health Mobility in the US with Tim Halliday and Ashley Wong. Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago Working Paper 2018-02.

“The Effects of the 1930s HOLC Redlining Maps” with Daniel Aaronson and Daniel Hartley. Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago Working Paper 2017-12

“Estimating the Effect of School Quality on Mortality in the Presence of Migration: Evidence from the Jim Crow South” with Daniel Aaronson, Seth Sanders and Evan Taylor, SSRN working paper. (Revise and resubmit at *Journal of Labor Economics*)

“The Decline in Intergenerational Mobility After 1980” with Jonathan Davis. Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago Working Paper 2017-05

“Early Life Environment and Racial Inequality in Education and Earnings in the United States” with Kenneth Chay and Jonathan Guryan. Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago Working Paper 2014-28, NBER working paper 20539.

“Birth Cohort and the Black-White Achievement Gap: The Role of Access and Health Soon After Birth” with Kenneth Chay and Jonathan Guryan. Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago Working Paper 2008-20, NBER working paper w15078.
(Revise and Resubmit at *Quarterly Journal of Economics*)

WORK IN PROGRESS

“A Synthesis of Approaches to Measuring Intergenerational Income Mobility Using Australian Tax Data” with Nathan Deutscher

“Economic Shocks and Opioid Abuse” with Sumedha Gupta

“Intergenerational Effects of the Rosenwald Schools” with Dan Aaronson and Martha Stinson.

“Second Generation Effects of Prenatal Health Shocks: Disentangling Social from Biological Pathways” with Andre Richter

“Economic Outcomes and Season of Birth” with Nathan Deutscher and Martin Nybom

PUBLISHED ARTICLES IN NON-ACADEMIC JOURNALS

“Have Borrowers Recovered from Foreclosures during the Great Recession?” with Sharada Dharmasankar, *Chicago Fed Letter*, No. 370, 2016)

“Payday Loan Usage During the Great Recession” with Sumit Agarwal and Tal Gross, *Economic Perspectives*, 40(2) 2016.

“Inequality in Skills and the Great Gatsby Curve,” *Chicago Fed Letter*, No. 330, January, 2015.

“Black-White Differences in Intergenerational Economic Mobility in the US,” *Economic Perspectives* 38(1), 2014

“Is There a Skills Mismatch in the Labor Market?” with Jason Faberman, *Chicago Fed Letter*, No. 300, July, 2012.

“Is Intergenerational Economic Mobility Lower Now Than in the Past? *Chicago Fed Letter*, No. 297, April 2012.

“How Did Unemployment Insurance Extensions Affect the Unemployment Rate in 2008–10? *Chicago Fed Letter*, No. 285, April 2011.

“What is Behind the Rise in Long-term Unemployment?” with Dan Aaronson and Shani Schechter *Economic Perspectives*, 34(2), 2010

“New Perspectives on Health and Health Care Policy” with Darren Lubotsky and Zach Seeskin, *Chicago Fed Letter*, No. 276, July 2010.

“Does Education Improve Health: A Reexamination of the Evidence from Compulsory Schooling Laws,” *Economic Perspectives*, 33(2), 2008.

“Upward Intergenerational Economic Mobility in the United States,” Economic Mobility Project, an initiative of the Pew Charitable Trusts, May, 2008.

“Does the Housing Slump Account for the Slowdown in Productivity Growth,” with Ana Rocca and Daniel Sullivan, *Chicago Fed Letter*, No. 246, January 2008.

“Labor Market Dynamics Over the Business Cycle: New Evidence from the SIPP,” *Economic Perspectives*, 31(1), 2007.

“What Similarities Between Siblings Tell Us About Inequality in the US,” *Chicago Fed Letter*, No. 209, December 2004

“Family Resources and College Enrollment,” *Economic Perspectives*, 27(4), 2003

“Analyzing Income Mobility Over Generations,” *Chicago Fed Letter*, No. 181, September 2002

BOOK CHAPTERS

“What Should Be Done to Increase Intergenerational Mobility in the US? in *The US Labor Market Questions and Challenges for Public Policy*, Michael R. Strain ed. 2016

“The Changing Pattern of Wage Growth for Low Skilled Workers”, with Christopher Taber and Eric French. *Working and Poor: How Economic Challenges and Policy Changes Have Affected Low-Wage Workers*, Blank, R., Danziger S. and Schoeni R. eds, Russell Sage Foundation, New York. 2006.

“The Apple Falls Even Farther From the Tree Than We Thought: New and Revised Estimates of the Intergenerational Inheritance of Earnings”, *Intergenerational Inequality*, Bowles, S., Gintis, H. and Osborne-Groves M. eds., Russell Sage Foundation, Princeton, 2005.

INACTIVE WORKING PAPERS

“An Analysis of Sample Selection and Earnings Coverage in SIPP-SSA Matched Data.” with Jonathan Davis, *Center for Economic Studies Working Paper* 11-39.

“Revised Estimates of Intergenerational Income Mobility in the United States”, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago Working Paper 2003-16.

“Choosing the Right Parents: Changes in the Intergenerational Transmission of Inequality between 1980 and the Early 1990s,” with David Levine, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago Working Paper 2002-8.

“The Mismeasurement of Permanent Earnings: New Evidence from Social Security Earnings Data”, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago Working Paper 2001-24.

GRANTS AND AWARDS

Principal Investigator, National Institute for Aging, Small Grant on Life Course Influences on Later Life Health and Wellbeing. Awarded in 2016

Principal Investigator, Russell Sage Foundation, “Health Care and the Financial Wellbeing of Low Income Families”. \$150,000. Awarded in 2016.

Consultant, National Institute for Health, “ACA Medicaid Expansions and the Well-being of Low Income Families”. Awarded in 2015.

Bing Center for Health Economics, visiting scholar, RAND, 2013

Principal Investigator, Russell Sage Foundation, “The Great Recession and Fringe Banking: Has the Economic Crisis Transformed Financial Behavior?” \$150,463. Awarded in 2011

Awarded the University of Bristol, Institute of Advanced Study Benjamin Meaker Visiting Professorship for the 2011/2012 academic year.

Principal Investigator, Panel Study of Income Dynamics, Small Grant for Research on Connections between Health and SES Using PSID Data. Awarded in 2010

Principal Investigator, National Poverty Center and Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) Analytic Research Small Grant. Awarded in 2010

Principal Investigator, Social Security Administration project: “The long-term health effects of early life conditions.” (with Douglas Almond, Joseph Ferrie, Karen Rolf and Werner Troesken”. Granted access to restricted SSA data in 2008

Principal Investigator, US Census Bureau project: “Using Earnings Data from the SIPP to Study the Persistence of Income Inequality in the U.S.”. Granted Access to restricted Census Data in 2007.

PRESENTATIONS

2000: University of California, Berkeley, University of Illinois

2001: Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, Cornell University, University of Massachusetts (Boston), U.S. Treasury, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Congressional Budget Office, Bureau of Census, Mathematica Policy Research, Santa Fe Institute Conference on Intergenerational Inequality

2002: Federal Reserve Bank of New York

2004: Midwest Economics Association, Upjohn Institute

2005: Society of Labor Economists, San Francisco Fed, Tinbergen Institute, Netherlands, Stockholm University, Sweden

2006: AEA Meetings, ZEW Conference on Wage Growth and Mobility, Mannheim, Germany, NBER Spring Health Meeting, Philadelphia Fed, Center for American Progress

2007: Pew Charitable Trusts, NBER Cohort Meeting, ESPE annual meeting, IZA Workshop on Intergenerational Mobility, Bonn, Germany, UC Davis, U of Chicago, Harris School, National Poverty Center (Michigan) - -Effects of Early Life Events

2008: Brown University, Dartmouth College, University of Edinburgh, NBER Summer Inst. (Children’s Group), Notre Dame, University of Illinois, Chicago

2009: National Poverty Center (Michigan) - -Effects of Early Life Events II, Michigan State University, UC Berkeley Labor Lunch, Northwestern University, Bureau of Labor Statistics,

2010: AEA Meetings, UC Davis Conference on Social Mobility, NBER Summer Inst. (Labor), IARIW meetings, PSID Small Grants Conference, National Poverty Center-Census Bureau SIPP Conference, UCLA.

2011: AEA Meetings, NYU (Wagner School), Northwestern University IPR Colloquium, University of Chicago Booth School, SOLE meetings, National Poverty Center (Michigan) - -Effects of Early Life Events III, Depaul University, World Bank –IAE Workshop on Socioeconomic Mobility, Nordic Review of Economic Policy Issue conference on Economics of Education in Oslo, Norway, Oxford University, University of Bristol, Brown University, UIC.

2012: University of Illinois, Institute of Government and Public Affairs, Texas A&M, SOLE, Human Capital Working Group conference on intergenerational mobility, University of Bristol, Case Western Reserve, APPAM, UCSB.

2013: University of Illinois, World Bank, Cornell University (PAM), RAND, UIC, National Academies of Science: Expert Meeting on Developing a New National Survey on Social Mobility, Intergenerational Mobility Workshop Copenhagen, Denmark, University of Bergen Family Economics Workshop, Northern Illinois University, University of Notre Dame.

2014: Cleveland Fed/University of Kentucky Income Distribution Workshop, Effects of Early Life Events IV –University of Michigan, University of Essex, DIW-Berlin, University of Mannheim, St Louis Fed conference on Balance Sheets of Young Americans, University of Bergen, SOFI- Stockholm University, University of Uppsala, Iowa State, Human Capital and Economic Opportunity workshop on Intergenerational Mobility at the University of Chicago, Boston Fed conference on Equality of Opportunity.

2015: High Level Experts Group meeting on Equality of Opportunity, OECD, Paris, IZA conference on Inequality, Aarhus University, American Enterprise Institute, New York Fed, PAA meetings, University of Bergen, Essen health conference (keynote), University of Tennessee, University of Michigan, University of Pittsburgh School of Social Work, Michigan State conference on inequality, University of Wisconsin (scheduled), University of Chicago Center on Race, Cleveland Fed.

2016: University of Illinois, Minnesota Population Center, Exposure, Heritability and Opportunity workshop at the Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, University of Queensland, Australian Department of Social Services, Australian Department of Labor, Labour Econometrics Workshop at ANU (keynote), University of Sydney, Political Economy of Inequality Conference (Northwestern University, Kellogg), Social Mobility Summit CEEY Mexico City, Purdue University.

2017: University of North Carolina, Charlotte; Vanderbilt University, University of Pittsburgh, University of Southern Denmark, University of Bergen, Conference on Health and Development, Institute of Economics, Academia Sinica (Taipei), Institute for Research on Poverty, Conference on “Life Course Influences on Later Life Health and Wellbeing” (Michigan), HCEO Summer School on Inequality (Guangzhou), NBER Summer Institute (DAE), University of Bristol, University of Sussex, University of Essex.

2018: Center for Economics of Human Development (University of Chicago), University of Toronto, NBER Children’s Group Spring, Lund University, University of Bergen, SEHO Conference Paris, Policy History Meetings, Northern Illinois, PAA meetings, Annual Economic Social and Public Policy Lecture, University of Wollongong, Northeast Indiana Regional Economic Forum, APPAM (scheduled).

FIELDS: Labor Economics, Health Economics, Income Inequality, Economics of Education, Applied Econometrics, Macroeconomics

TEACHING

Kellogg School of Management, Adjunct Professor of Managerial Economics and Decision Sciences, 2018-2019, Taught MBA course: “Microeconomic Analysis”

Kellogg School of Management, Adjunct Professor of Managerial Economics and Decision Sciences, 2013-2014, 2014-2015 Taught graduate course: “Introduction to Applied Econometrics II”

University of Illinois, Visiting Professor, Taught graduate course on “Topics in Labor Economics”, Fall, 2012, Spring 2014, Fall 2015, Fall 2017.

Haas School of Business, U.C. Berkeley, *Teaching Assistant 2000*
Macroeconomics course for evening MBA program. **Received outstanding GSI award.**

Goldman School of Public Policy, U.C. Berkeley, *Teaching Assistant Summer 1998*
Taught in national program for minority students. Lectured on International Trade.

The Urban Academy, *Social Studies and Math Teacher, NYC High School, 1991-1993*

OTHER ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

Member, National Academies of Sciences Committee on the American Opportunity Study,
Member, Board of LIFE-M, 2016-2017

Member PhD assessment committee for Sanni Breining, University of Aarhus, 2014-15
Excellence in Refereeing Award, 2012, *American Economic Review*

Member, Editorial Board, *Industrial Relations*

Member, “Human Capital and Economic Opportunity” working group, Becker Friedman Institute

Member, “Early Life Conditions Network”, University of Michigan

Member, “Urban Education Lab”, University of Chicago and Chicago Consortium on School Research
Advisory Board Member, Pew Charitable Trusts: Economic Mobility Project, 2007-2013
Co-organizer of conference “Measuring and Interpreting Inequality Working Group: Conference on Intergenerational Mobility”
Co-organizer of conference “New Perspectives on Health and Healthcare Policy”
Co-editor, *Industrial Relations*, Symposium on Trends in Intergenerational Mobility, 2007, 46(1)
Referee: *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, *American Economic Review*, *American Journal of Public Health*, *BE Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy*, *Biodemography and Social Biology*, *Demography*, *Economica*, *Economic Inquiry*, *Economic Journal*, *Economic Letters*, *Economics and Human Biology*, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, *Industrial Relations*, *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, *Journal of Development Economics*, *Journal of Economic Inequality*, *Journal of Economic Surveys*, *Journal of Health Economics*, *Journal of Human Capital*, *Journal of Human Resources*, *Journal of Labor Economics*, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, *Journal of Political Economy*, *Journal of Public Economics*, *Labour Economics*, *Oxford Bulletin*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Review of Economic Studies*, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, *Science*, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, *Social Science and Medicine*

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

The Conference Board, 845 Third Avenue, NY, NY, 10022
Consultant, 1996 to 2001, Assoc. Economist, 1995-96, Research Analyst, 1993-95
Authored *Regional Economies and Markets*. Oversaw the privatization of the Leading Economic Indicators from the Commerce Dept. Conducted research in support of Chief Economist.

OTHER BUSINESS PUBLICATIONS

Regional Economies and Markets, The Conference Board, New York.
“Changing Fortunes”, Fourth Quarter 2000
“Softer, But Not Landing”, Third Quarter 2000
“Rising Debt Not Yet a Major Risk”, Second Quarter 2000
“The Spreading of the New Economy”, First Quarter 2000
“Is There A Boom Yet?”, Fourth Quarter 1999
“PCs and the Internet...”, Third Quarter 1999
“Consumer Spending...”, Second Quarter 1999
“Outlook: Continued Robust Growth...”, First Quarter 1999
“The Benefits and Costs of Downsizing”, Fourth Quarter ‘98
“Weathering the Global Slowdown”, Third Quarter 1998
“Immigration: Fueling the Expansion”, Second Quarter 1998
“Rising Inequality...”, First Quarter 1998
“Cyclical Conditions”, Fourth Quarter 1997
“High Technology”, Third Quarter 1997
“Migration”, Second Quarter 1997
“Labor Markets and Growth”, First Quarter 1997
“California: A Transformed Economy”, Fourth Quarter 1996
“The Quality of Life”, Third Quarter 1996
“Commercial Construction...”, Second Quarter 1996
“The Elderly...”, Fourth Quarter 1995

“North American Outlook: 1995-1996, A Supplement” with Gail D. Fosler, *Conference Board Report Number 1117-95-RR*, The Conference Board, New York, 1995

OTHER HONORS AND AWARDS

IPUMS research award, 2015
Research Grant, Center for Labor Economics, U.C. Berkeley 2000
Outstanding Graduate Student Instructor Award, Haas School of Business, 1999.
Total Quality Management Award, The Conference Board, 1995.
Urban Teaching Fellowship, Center for Collaborative Education, New York, 1993.

SELECTED MEDIA CITATIONS

New York Times Editorial Board, April 16, 2018, “Blacks Still Face a Red Line on Housing”.
New York Times, August 24, 2017: “How Redlining's Racist Effects Lasted for Decades”, by Emily Badger
Chicago Magazine August 2017: “How Redlining Segregated Chicago, and America”, by Whet Moser
New York Times, April 20, 2016, “Obamacare Seems to Be Reducing People’s Medical Debt” by Margo Sanger-Katz
Washington Post (wonkblog), April 20, 2016, “The big way Obamacare helps the poor isn’t really about their health”, by Max Ehrenfreund
New York Times, April 6, 2016, “When Whites Just Don’t Get It, Part 6” by Nicholas Kristoff
Wall Street Journal, October 20, 2015, “Not There Yet on Equal Opportunity” by William Galston

Daily Mail, August 15, 2015, “Want a boy? Then eat breakfast: Skipping meals makes would-be mothers less likely to give birth to a son”

New York Times, June 22, 2015, “Medical Insurance is Good for Financial Health, Too” by Austin Frakt

Atlantic January 19, 2015, “How Black Middle-Class Kids Become Poor Adults” by Gillian B. White

Appearance on WTTW’s new program *Chicago Tonight*, October 9, 2014: “Income Disparity”

New York Times August 19, 2014, “Ferguson, Watts and a Dream Deferred” by Thomas Edsell

Bloomberg May 9, 2014, “Black Mobility Belies U.S. Civil Rights Hope as Milestone Nears” by Victoria Stillwell

Mother Jones, February 10, 2014, “Study: Health Care Reform Likely to Reduce Bankruptcy and Catastrophic Debt” by Kevin Drum

Wall Street Journal Real Time Economics Blog “Massachusetts Health-Care Law Improved State’s Finances, Chicago Fed Reports” February 6, 2014, by Ben Leubsdorf

Washington Post January 23, 2014, “Climbing economic ladder as hard as ever, study finds” by Jon Tankersley

Economist August 24, 2013, “Black America: Waking Life”

Economist October 13, 2012, “As you were: After a period on the wane, inequality is waxing again”

The New Republic February 8, 2012, “The Mobility Myth: Why everyone overestimates American equality of opportunity,” by Timothy Noah

Der Spiegel July 5, 2010, “Ramadan: Unborn Child At Risk”

The Independent June 25, 2010, “Pregnant women who fast for Ramadan risk damage to their babies, study finds”, by Sarah Cassidy and Jerome Taylor

Time October 12, 2009, “Side Effects of 1918 Flu Seen Decades Later”, by Adi Narayan

Wall Street Journal, October 8, 2009, “Wider Health access Pays Off”, by David Wessel

New Scientist, October 6, 2009, “Flu in Pregnancy Leaves a Mean Legacy”, by Deborah Mackenzie

Washington Post October 1, 2009, “Pregnant Women and the Flu”, by Rob Stein

Nation February 5, 2007, “Goodbye, Horatio Alger” by Jeff Madrick

Rolling Stone January 11, 2007, “Go North Young Man”

Business Week June 20, 2005, “The End of Upward Mobility? Not on Your Life” by Michael Mandel

Wall Street Journal May 18, 2005, “For the Record” by Alan Reynolds (op ed)

New York Times May 15, 2005, “Shadowy Lines That Still Divide” by Janny Scott and David Leonhardt

Wall Street Journal May 13, 2005, “Moving Up: Challenges to The American Dream; Escalator Ride: As Rich-Poor Gap Widens in the U.S., Class Mobility Stalls” by David Wessel

New York Times January 25, 2005, “The Sticky Ladder” by David Brooks

Christian Science Monitor August 2, 2004, “It Takes a Village to Raise a Millionaire” David R. Francis

New York Times July 24, 2003, “The Supreme Court Finds the ‘Mushball Middle’ on Affirmative Action” by Alan B. Krueger p.C2

Christian Science Monitor January 27, 2003, “‘Upward Mobility’ in Real Decline” David R. Francis

New York Times November 14, 2002, “The Apple Falls Close to the Tree, Even in the Land of Opportunity” by Alan B. Krueger p.C2

Business Week November 18, 2002, “Less Chance to Rise in Life” by Peter Coy p.28

Chicago Reader November 1, 2002, “Land of Dreams” by Harold Henderson p.12