

APPENDIX B



INDUSTRIAL CITIES INITIATIVE

Edited by Susan Longworth

United States

Illinois

Aurora

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010
Total Population	74,182	81,235	99,581	142,990	197,899	166.77%	11,113,976	11,426,518	11,430,602	12,419,293	12,830,632	15.45%	203,211,926	226,545,805	248,709,873	281,421,906	308,745,538	51.98%
Age																		
% < 19	38.88%	35.71%	34.16%	34.45%	34.30%	-11.78%	37.72%	32.19%	28.86%	29.03%	27.25%	-27.75%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	26.97%	-29.02%
% 20 - 24	9.14%	10.07%	8.16%	7.42%	6.30%	-31.07%	7.47%	9.39%	7.52%	6.85%	6.85%	-8.34%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	6.99%	-11.78%
% 25 - 44	23.55%	28.16%	35.38%	35.93%	32.90%	39.80%	23.86%	27.55%	32.31%	30.56%	27.29%	14.39%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	26.60%	12.67%
% 45 - 64	18.79%	16.15%	13.70%	15.94%	20.00%	6.45%	21.09%	19.82%	18.73%	21.48%	26.06%	23.61%	20.38%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	26.39%	28.26%
% > 65	9.66%	9.91%	8.60%	6.25%	6.50%	-32.70%	9.86%	11.04%	12.57%	12.08%	12.54%	27.14%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	13.04%	31.85%
Race																		
% White	92.87%	80.38%	74.07%	68.07%	59.70%	-55.72%	86.38%	81.11%	78.32%	73.48%	71.55%	-17.09%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	72.41%	-17.18%
% Black	6.56%	10.40%	11.86%	11.06%	10.70%	63.09%	12.83%	14.65%	14.82%	15.11%	14.55%	13.40%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.61%	13.00%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	22.96%	32.56%	41.30%	-	-	-	7.91%	12.32%	15.80%	-	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	16.35%	-
Education																		
% Less than HS	47.09%	36.56%	28.76%	24.37%	22.20%	-52.85%	47.39%	33.50%	23.80%	18.57%	14.29%	-69.85%	47.66%	35.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%	-67.64%
% HS Grad	34.13%	35.79%	28.03%	21.93%	23.37%	-31.53%	31.94%	35.09%	29.99%	27.74%	28.09%	-12.04%	31.08%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.31%	-5.71%
% Some College & College Grad	18.78%	27.64%	43.21%	53.70%	54.45%	189.77%	20.67%	31.41%	46.21%	53.69%	57.62%	178.77%	21.26%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%	159.95%
Industry, Employment, & Income																		
% Manufacturing	45.57%	39.10%	29.37%	21.49%	18.41%	-57.74%	30.45%	25.81%	19.47%	15.96%	13.23%	-56.53%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%	-56.92%
Civilian Work Force	32,836	40,321	52,305	72,727	91,330	178.14%	4,591,634	5,458,785	5,803,007	6,208,597	6,624,616	44.28%	80,051,046	104,449,817	123,473,450	137,668,798	152,273,029	90.22%
% Civilian Unemployed	2.83%	6.78%	6.06%	5.78%	7.91%	179.39%	3.74%	7.15%	6.64%	6.05%	7.96%	112.95%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%	64.89%
Real Median Family Income	\$59,276	\$64,474	\$67,811	\$79,969	\$67,104	13.20%	\$57,610	\$63,665	\$65,645	\$72,683	\$68,777	19.38%	\$49,581	\$55,747	\$59,804	\$65,487	\$63,392	27.86%
% Families Below Poverty Line	3.64%	6.57%	8.06%	6.24%	9.40%	158.02%	7.65%	8.40%	8.98%	7.87%	9.10%	18.90%	10.67%	9.38%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%	-7.66%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	28.70	29.00	-	-	-	-	28.00	28.10	-	-	-	-	25.50	25.20	-
Household Composition																		
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	63.44%	56.76%	54.19%	57.16%	50.82%	-19.90%	60.92%	55.87%	53.33%	53.63%	49.54%	-18.68%	61.48%	57.30%	54.79%	54.37%	50.29%	-18.19%
Average HH size	-	-	-	3.04	3.12	-	-	-	-	2.63	2.59	-	-	-	-	2.59	2.58	-
Average Family Size	-	-	3.45	3.55	3.63	-	-	-	3.23	3.23	3.20	-	-	-	3.16	3.14	3.14	-
Housing																		
Total Units	24,244	29,413	35,621	48,936	67,273	177.48%	3,703,367	4,319,672	4,506,275	4,885,615	5,296,715	43.02%	68,679,030	88,411,263	102,263,678	115,904,641	131,704,730	91.77%
% Owner Occupied	60.12%	62.00%	61.45%	69.90%	69.60%	15.78%	59.42%	62.66%	64.23%	67.27%	67.47%	13.54%	62.86%	64.43%	64.20%	66.19%	65.10%	3.57%
Real Median Value of Owner Occupied Home	\$93,700	\$123,696	\$132,446	\$171,558	\$202,183	115.78%	\$99,798	\$135,789	\$130,829	\$165,608	\$203,708	104.12%	\$85,186	\$119,162	\$127,918	\$151,427	\$188,461	121.23%
% homes w- 0 Vehicle	13.66%	11.55%	9.09%	6.24%	6.42%	-52.98%	20.22%	17.13%	14.00%	11.84%	10.36%	-48.75%	17.47%	14.75%	11.53%	10.30%	8.80%	-49.62%
% homes w- 1 Vehicle	53.85%	47.16%	36.69%	32.68%	32.39%	-39.85%	50.94%	46.52%	35.13%	34.60%	34.60%	-32.08%	47.71%	46.57%	33.76%	34.25%	33.21%	-30.38%
% homes w- 2+ Vehicles	32.49%	41.29%	54.22%	61.08%	61.19%	88.31%	28.83%	36.35%	50.87%	52.78%	55.04%	90.87%	34.83%	38.68%	54.71%	55.46%	57.99%	66.50%

	Cedar Rapids					Iowa					United States							
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010
Total Population	110,642	110,245	108,751	120,758	126,326	14.8%	2,824,376	2,918,808	2,776,755	2,926,324	3,046,355	7.8%	203,219,296	226,545,805	248,709,873	281,421,906	308,745,538	51.9%
Age																		
% < 19	38.74%	31.7%	27.6%	27.8%	27.0%	-30.3%	38.33%	32.33%	29.0%	28.2%	26.9%	-29.74%	37.9%	31.9%	28.6%	26.9%	26.9%	-29.0%
% 20 - 24	8.44%	10.0%	8.0%	7.4%	7.0%	-8.7%	7.2%	9.3%	7.0%	6.9%	7.0%	-1.64%	7.9%	9.4%	7.6%	6.7%	6.9%	-11.8%
% 25 - 44	24.45%	28.5%	32.9%	30.6%	27.5%	12.5%	21.6%	25.8%	28.6%	27.6%	24.5%	13.2%	23.6%	27.6%	32.4%	30.2%	26.6%	12.6%
% 45 - 64	18.9%	18.6%	18.4%	20.9%	24.7%	30.0%	20.4%	19.2%	18.8%	22.2%	26.6%	30.9%	20.8%	19.4%	18.4%	22.0%	26.9%	28.2%
% > 65	9.46%	10.9%	13.1%	13.0%	13.0%	37.5%	12.4%	13.0%	14.9%	14.8%	14.8%	19.8%	9.8%	11.2%	12.4%	13.0%	13.0%	31.5%
Race																		
% White	98.0%	96.5%	95.5%	91.8%	88.0%	-10.2%	98.5%	97.5%	96.6%	93.9%	91.3%	-7.3%	87.4%	83.4%	80.2%	75.4%	72.4%	-17.8%
% Black	1.5%	2.4%	2.8%	3.7%	5.6%	25.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	2.1%	2.9%	15.5%	11.6%	11.6%	12.0%	12.6%	12.6%	13.0%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	1.4%	1.7%	3.3%	-	-	-	1.8%	2.8%	4.9%	-	-	-	8.9%	12.5%	16.5%	-
Education																		
% Less than HS	31.9%	22.5%	15.5%	9.9%	7.6%	-75.7%	41.0%	28.4%	19.9%	13.9%	10.3%	-74.7%	47.6%	33.5%	24.7%	19.6%	15.4%	-61.4%
% HS Grad	41.5%	41.5%	32.6%	29.2%	28.9%	-30.2%	38.7%	42.9%	38.5%	36.0%	34.8%	-10.0%	31.0%	34.5%	29.9%	28.6%	29.3%	-5.7%
% Some College & College Grad	26.5%	35.8%	51.8%	60.9%	63.2%	138.2%	20.2%	28.6%	41.5%	50.0%	54.7%	170.8%	21.2%	31.8%	45.2%	51.7%	55.2%	159.9%
Industry, Employment, & Income																		
% Manufacturing	35.1%	32.0%	27.6%	17.8%	16.9%	-51.6%	20.1%	20.2%	17.4%	17.0%	15.3%	-24.0%	26.1%	22.4%	17.6%	14.1%	11.2%	-56.2%
Civilian Work Force	48,209	57,062	59,677	67,334	70,112	45.4%	1,127,453	1,373,914	1,403,883	1,554,722	1,625,628	44.9%	80,051,046	104,449,817	123,473,450	137,668,798	152,273,029	90.2%
% Civilian Unemployed	4.1%	4.5%	5.9%	3.9%	5.0%	23.9%	3.4%	5.0%	4.3%	4.1%	4.9%	41.8%	4.3%	6.2%	6.3%	7.2%	7.2%	64.8%
Real Median Family Income	\$57,310	\$64,547	\$64,123	\$71,035	\$64,900	13.2%	\$47,404	\$56,125	\$53,750	\$62,817	\$61,889	30.5%	\$49,581	\$55,747	\$59,804	\$65,487	\$63,392	27.8%
% Families Below Poverty Line	5.3%	5.3%	6.6%	4.9%	8.6%	61.3%	8.9%	7.5%	8.1%	6.0%	7.3%	-18.0%	10.6%	9.5%	9.7%	9.2%	9.9%	-7.6%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	16.60	16.50	-	-	-	-	18.50	18.30	-	-	-	-	25.50	25.20	-
Household Composition																		
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	63.5%	57.9%	55.4%	53.8%	49.4%	-22.2%	63.7%	61.4%	59.5%	57.8%	55.2%	-13.4%	61.4%	57.3%	54.7%	50.2%	50.2%	-18.9%
Average HH size	-	-	2.36	2.31	2.31	-	-	-	2.46	2.41	2.41	-	-	-	2.59	2.58	2.58	-
Average Family Size	-	-	2.99	2.96	2.95	-	-	-	3.05	3.00	2.97	-	-	-	3.16	3.14	3.14	-
Housing																		
Total Units	37,979	43,541	45,473	52,169	57,217	50.6%	964,060	1,131,299	1,145,669	1,232,511	1,336,417	38.6%	68,079,050	88,411,263	102,263,678	115,904,641	131,704,730	91.7%
% Owner Occupied	69.6%	68.0%	67.9%	69.0%	68.2%	-2.0%	71.0%	71.8%	70.0%	72.4%	72.0%	0.5%	62.8%	64.4%	64.2%	66.9%	65.0%	3.5%
Real Median Value of Owner Occupied Home	\$90,683	\$114,375	\$92,017	\$120,534	\$125,234	38.0%	\$70,279	\$102,283	\$124,228	\$104,454	\$117,712	67.4%	\$85,186	\$119,162	\$127,918	\$151,427	\$188,461	121.2%
% homes w- 0 Vehicle	13.2%	11.4%	9.0%	7.5%	7.2%	-45.0%	11.9%	10.2%	7.0%	6.4%	5.5%	-53.9%	17.4%	14.7%	11.5%	10.3%	8.8%	-48.6%
% homes w- 1 Vehicle	45.3%	45.7%	32.7%	34.8%	34.0%	-24.9%	55.1%	51.2%	31.2%	30.5%	29.4%	-44.5%	47.1%	46.5%	33.7%	34.2%	33.2%	-30.8%
% homes w- 2+ Vehicles	41.4%	42.7%	58.2%	57.6%	58.7%	41.6%	34.8%	38.5%	61.2%	63.6%	65.0%	86.4%	34.8%	38.6%	54.7%	55.4%	57.9%	66.5%

Fort Wayne

Indiana

United States

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010
Total Population	177,671	172,196	173,072	205,727	253,691	42.79%	5,935,669	5,490,224	5,544,159	6,080,485	6,483,802	24.94%	203,271,926	226,545,805	248,709,873	280,427,906	308,745,558	51.93%
Age																		
% < 19	38.27%	31.86%	29.39%	30.03%	29.30%	-23.3%	39.24%	33.45%	29.64%	29.00%	27.86%	-29.00%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	26.97%	-29.02%
% 20 - 24	9.25%	10.86%	8.08%	7.71%	7.30%	-21.0%	7.88%	9.45%	7.53%	7.00%	6.97%	-11.5%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	6.99%	-11.78%
% 25 - 44	22.44%	26.83%	32.76%	30.15%	26.50%	18.24%	23.53%	27.00%	31.28%	29.47%	25.73%	9.37%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	26.60%	12.67%
% 45 - 64	19.83%	18.55%	16.44%	19.66%	24.90%	25.59%	19.84%	19.34%	18.99%	22.15%	26.46%	33.41%	20.38%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	26.39%	28.25%
% > 65	10.30%	11.89%	13.34%	12.45%	12.00%	16.50%	9.52%	10.66%	12.56%	12.38%	12.97%	36.3%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	13.04%	31.85%
Race																		
% White	88.92%	83.77%	80.45%	75.45%	73.60%	-17.2%	92.81%	91.23%	90.56%	87.49%	84.33%	-9.14%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	72.41%	-17.8%
% Black	10.65%	14.37%	16.75%	17.38%	15.40%	44.6%	6.88%	7.55%	7.79%	8.39%	9.12%	32.52%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.61%	13.00%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	2.70%	5.78%	8.00%	-	-	-	1.78%	3.53%	6.01%	-	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	16.35%	-
Education																		
% Less than HS	44.33%	31.30%	22.88%	16.83%	12.60%	-71.9%	47.05%	33.62%	24.36%	17.87%	14.28%	-69.65%	47.66%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%	-67.64%
% HS Grad	34.75%	38.95%	33.50%	32.75%	31.03%	-10.7%	36.1%	41.74%	38.20%	37.19%	36.53%	11.6%	31.08%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.3%	-5.71%
% Some College & College Grad	20.92%	29.75%	43.62%	50.41%	56.37%	169.7%	16.84%	24.63%	37.44%	44.95%	49.19%	192.1%	21.26%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%	159.95%
Industry, Employment, & Income																		
% Manufacturing	31.52%	26.03%	21.42%	21.22%	18.79%	-40.4%	36.07%	30.93%	25.17%	22.87%	19.52%	-45.89%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%	-56.92%
Civilian Work Force	76,318	84,963	90,629	107,319	130,605	71.8%	2,103,434	2,566,755	2,788,838	3,117,897	3,252,608	54.63%	80,051,046	104,449,817	123,413,450	137,668,798	152,733,029	90.22%
% Civilian Unemployed	3.40%	8.87%	6.17%	6.19%	8.59%	152.4%	4.14%	7.8%	5.74%	4.90%	7.67%	85.2%	4.37%	6.52%	6.3%	5.17%	7.20%	64.89%
Real Median Family Income	\$54,676	\$54,803	\$54,296	\$48,937	\$55,300	1.14%	\$52,399	\$57,476	\$57,864	\$65,769	\$59,546	13.64%	\$49,581	\$55,747	\$59,804	\$65,487	\$63,392	27.86%
% Families Below Poverty Line	6.25%	8.54%	8.33%	9.65%	11.70%	87.2%	7.38%	7.35%	7.93%	6.73%	9.50%	28.72%	10.67%	9.38%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%	-7.26%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	19.90	19.60	-	-	-	-	22.60	22.70	-	-	-	-	25.50	25.20	-
Household Composition																		
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	59.50%	52.62%	49.35%	47.60%	47.45%	-20.2%	64.13%	60.40%	57.57%	56.33%	52.32%	-18.42%	61.48%	57.30%	54.79%	54.37%	50.29%	-18.19%
Average HH size	-	-	-	2.41	2.44	-	-	-	-	2.53	2.52	-	-	-	-	2.59	2.58	-
Average Family Size	-	-	3.08	3.08	3.09	-	-	-	3.11	3.05	3.05	-	-	-	3.16	3.14	3.14	-
Housing																		
Total Units	61,377	70,607	77,166	90,909	113,541	84.99%	1,730,099	2,091,795	2,246,046	2,532,319	2,795,541	61.98%	68,679,030	88,411,263	102,265,678	115,904,641	131,704,730	91.77%
% Owner Occupied	66.56%	61.90%	59.63%	61.58%	63.30%	-4.90%	71.65%	71.7%	70.25%	71.44%	69.86%	-25.0%	62.86%	64.43%	64.20%	66.19%	65.10%	3.57%
Real Median Value of Owner Occupied Home	\$68,279	\$80,373	\$77,301	\$94,452	\$99,516	45.15%	\$69,677	\$93,717	\$87,166	\$119,394	\$122,184	75.36%	\$85,186	\$119,162	\$127,918	\$151,427	\$188,461	121.25%
% homes w- 0 Vehicle	14.66%	14.18%	11.10%	9.18%	7.12%	-51.4%	13.11%	11.04%	8.47%	7.19%	6.32%	-51.82%	17.47%	14.75%	11.53%	10.30%	8.80%	-49.62%
% homes w- 1 Vehicle	51.16%	50.13%	39.93%	40.39%	37.68%	-26.35%	51.9%	49.39%	32.43%	32.39%	32.0%	-38.44%	47.17%	46.57%	33.76%	34.25%	33.27%	-30.39%
% homes w- 2+ Vehicles	34.18%	35.69%	48.98%	50.44%	55.19%	61.49%	34.98%	39.58%	59.10%	60.42%	61.68%	76.33%	34.83%	38.68%	54.77%	55.46%	57.99%	66.50%

	Gary				Indiana				United States				% change, 1970-2010					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010						
Total Population	175,415	151,953	116,646	102,746	80,294	-54.23%	5,193,669	5,490,224	5,544,159	6,080,485	6,483,802	24.94%	203,271,926	226,545,805	248,709,873	280,421,906	308,745,558	51.93%
Age																		
% < 19	42.52%	39.76%	35.12%	33.01%	30.90%	-27.33%	39.24%	33.45%	29.64%	29.00%	27.86%	-29.00%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	26.97%	-29.02%
% 20 - 24	7.15%	9.42%	6.36%	6.96%	5.80%	-18.83%	7.88%	9.45%	7.53%	7.00%	6.97%	-11.51%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	6.99%	-11.78%
% 25 - 44	22.72%	24.45%	28.00%	25.05%	21.80%	-4.05%	23.53%	27.10%	31.28%	29.47%	25.73%	9.37%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	26.60%	12.67%
% 45 - 64	20.04%	19.14%	19.15%	22.18%	27.10%	35.24%	19.84%	19.34%	18.99%	22.15%	26.46%	33.41%	20.38%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	26.39%	28.20%
% > 65	7.57%	8.22%	11.37%	12.79%	14.50%	91.69%	9.52%	10.66%	12.56%	12.38%	12.97%	36.31%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	13.04%	31.85%
Race																		
% White	46.66%	25.38%	16.31%	11.92%	10.70%	-77.01%	92.81%	91.23%	90.56%	87.19%	84.33%	-9.14%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	72.41%	-17.88%
% Black	52.84%	70.77%	80.57%	84.03%	84.80%	60.47%	6.88%	7.55%	7.79%	8.39%	9.12%	32.52%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.61%	13.00%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	5.74%	4.93%	5.10%	-	-	-	1.78%	3.53%	6.01%	-	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	16.35%	-
Education																		
% Less than HS	57.28%	44.95%	35.24%	27.29%	18.56%	-65.99%	47.05%	33.62%	24.36%	17.87%	14.28%	-69.65%	47.66%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%	-67.64%
% HS Grad	30.00%	35.75%	33.91%	35.12%	38.39%	27.98%	36.11%	41.74%	38.20%	37.19%	36.53%	11.6%	31.08%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.31%	-5.71%
% Some College & College Grad	12.72%	19.30%	30.85%	37.58%	43.05%	238.35%	16.84%	24.63%	37.44%	44.95%	49.19%	192.11%	21.26%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%	159.95%
Industry, Employment, & Income																		
% Manufacturing	49.39%	42.92%	25.67%	19.02%	13.49%	-72.69%	36.07%	30.93%	25.17%	22.87%	19.52%	-45.89%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%	-56.92%
Civilian Work Force	66,227	61,25	47,546	42,187	38,996	-41.2%	2,103,434	2,566,755	2,788,838	3,117,897	3,252,608	54.63%	80,051,046	104,449,817	123,413,450	137,668,798	152,733,029	90.22%
% Civilian Unemployed	5.46%	14.49%	16.68%	14.90%	17.55%	220.93%	4.14%	7.81%	5.74%	4.90%	7.67%	85.27%	4.37%	6.52%	6.37%	5.17%	7.20%	64.89%
Real Median Family Income	\$51,605	\$54,515	\$39,342	\$42,142	\$34,877	-32.42%	\$52,399	\$57,476	\$57,864	\$65,769	\$59,546	13.64%	\$49,581	\$55,747	\$59,804	\$65,487	\$63,392	27.86%
% Families Below Poverty Line	12.28%	18.04%	26.38%	27.36%	27.80%	126.47%	7.38%	7.55%	7.93%	6.73%	9.50%	28.72%	10.67%	9.38%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%	-7.26%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	26.10	24.60	-	-	-	-	22.60	22.70	-	-	-	-	25.50	25.20	-
Household Composition																		
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	56.12%	45.97%	37.49%	34.07%	31.55%	-44.14%	64.13%	60.40%	57.57%	56.33%	52.32%	-18.42%	61.48%	57.30%	54.79%	54.37%	50.29%	-18.19%
Average HH size	-	-	-	2.66	2.54	-	-	-	-	2.53	2.52	-	-	-	-	2.59	2.58	-
Average Family Size	-	-	3.42	3.28	3.23	-	-	-	3.11	3.05	3.05	-	-	-	3.16	3.14	3.14	-
Housing																		
Total Units	54,252	54,446	47,082	45,630	39,531	-27.83%	1,730,099	2,091,795	2,246,046	2,532,319	2,795,541	61.98%	68,679,030	88,411,263	102,265,678	115,904,641	131,704,730	91.77%
% Owner Occupied	58.49%	60.39%	58.62%	55.80%	52.70%	-9.89%	71.65%	71.71%	70.25%	71.44%	69.86%	-25.0%	62.86%	64.43%	64.20%	66.19%	65.10%	3.57%
Real Median Value of Owner Occupied Home	\$75,420	\$65,486	\$51,264	\$67,610	\$70,546	-6.46%	\$69,677	\$93,717	\$87,166	\$119,394	\$122,184	75.36%	\$85,186	\$119,162	\$127,918	\$151,427	\$188,461	121.25%
% homes w- 0 Vehicle	26.40%	21.42%	23.84%	19.37%	17.98%	-31.90%	13.11%	11.04%	8.47%	7.19%	6.32%	-51.82%	17.47%	14.75%	11.53%	10.30%	8.80%	-49.62%
% homes w- 1 Vehicle	50.98%	48.31%	38.54%	44.74%	44.34%	-13.02%	51.91%	49.39%	32.43%	32.39%	32.01%	-38.34%	47.17%	46.57%	33.76%	34.25%	33.27%	-30.39%
% homes w- 2+ Vehicles	22.62%	30.27%	37.62%	35.89%	37.68%	66.516%	34.98%	39.58%	59.10%	60.42%	61.68%	76.33%	34.83%	38.68%	54.77%	55.46%	57.99%	66.510%

	Grand Rapids					Michigan					United States							
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010
Total Population	197,649	189,845	189,126	197,800	188,040	-4.86%	8,875,083	9,262,078	9,295,297	9,938,444	9,883,640	11.36%	203,219,276	226,545,805	248,709,873	281,421,916	308,745,538	51.93%
Age																		
% < 19	38.60%	32.20%	31.04%	30.86%	28.50%	-26.16%	40.44%	33.64%	29.67%	29.02%	26.80%	-33.73%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	26.97%	-29.02%
% 20 - 24	8.84%	11.63%	9.24%	9.31%	10.70%	21.02%	7.79%	9.66%	7.59%	6.48%	6.77%	-13.11%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	6.99%	-11.88%
% 25 - 44	20.19%	24.97%	32.58%	31.50%	28.60%	41.68%	23.49%	27.47%	32.07%	29.19%	24.71%	52.06%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	26.60%	12.67%
% 45 - 64	20.20%	17.77%	14.07%	16.72%	21.20%	4.96%	19.77%	19.39%	18.73%	22.45%	27.95%	41.34%	20.38%	19.64%	18.64%	22.08%	26.39%	28.26%
% > 65	12.18%	13.44%	13.07%	11.61%	11.10%	-8.85%	8.57%	9.85%	11.92%	12.27%	13.78%	61.91%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	13.04%	31.85%
Race																		
% White	88.05%	80.96%	76.39%	67.30%	64.60%	-26.63%	88.26%	85.22%	83.44%	80.15%	78.95%	-10.55%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	72.41%	-17.88%
% Black	11.28%	15.84%	18.54%	20.41%	20.90%	85.27%	11.17%	12.93%	13.90%	14.27%	14.17%	26.88%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.61%	13.00%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	4.97%	13.05%	15.60%	-	-	-	2.17%	3.26%	4.41%	-	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	16.35%	-
Education																		
% Less than HS	47.17%	32.91%	23.55%	22.05%	18.24%	-6.33%	47.24%	32.01%	23.22%	16.59%	12.65%	-73.22%	47.66%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%	-67.64%
% HS Grad	30.32%	33.55%	28.29%	26.03%	25.80%	-14.92%	33.66%	38.03%	32.30%	31.34%	31.81%	-5.52%	31.08%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.33%	-5.71%
% Some College & College Grad	22.51%	33.74%	48.15%	51.92%	55.96%	148.63%	19.10%	29.97%	44.47%	52.07%	55.54%	190.86%	21.26%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%	159.95%
Industry, Employment, & Income																		
% Manufacturing	29.95%	27.60%	24.01%	22.36%	17.11%	-42.85%	36.02%	30.29%	24.63%	22.55%	18.26%	-49.32%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%	-56.92%
Civilian Work Force	81,495	85,842	92,704	98,644	102,387	25.64%	3,455,346	4,219,997	4,540,537	4,922,453	5,001,503	44.75%	80,051,046	104,449,817	123,473,450	137,648,798	152,273,029	90.22%
% Civilian Unemployed	6.37%	8.49%	7.36%	6.34%	10.88%	70.83%	5.86%	10.95%	8.24%	5.79%	10.44%	78.08%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%	64.89%
Real Median Family Income	\$52,599	\$52,833	\$54,412	\$57,869	\$47,551	-9.60%	\$57,988	\$61,876	\$62,227	\$69,951	\$61,636	6.29%	\$49,381	\$55,747	\$59,804	\$65,487	\$63,392	27.86%
% Families Below Poverty Line	8.91%	10.28%	12.63%	12.01%	17.20%	93.14%	7.37%	8.25%	10.24%	7.47%	10.30%	40.97%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.27%	9.90%	-7.66%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	19.20	18.80	-	-	-	-	24.10	23.70	-	-	-	-	25.50	25.20	-
Household Composition																		
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	56.19%	49.62%	46.44%	44.20%	38.88%	-30.81%	62.27%	56.91%	54.01%	53.87%	50.37%	-19.11%	61.48%	57.30%	54.79%	54.37%	50.29%	-18.19%
Average HH Size	-	-	-	2.57	2.49	-	-	-	-	2.56	2.49	-	-	-	-	2.59	2.58	-
Average Family Size	-	-	-	3.20	3.24	3.20	-	-	3.16	3.10	3.05	-	-	-	3.16	3.14	3.14	-
Housing																		
Total Units	68,206	69,888	73,716	78,003	80,619	18.20%	2,954,570	3,589,912	3,847,926	4,234,279	4,532,233	53.40%	68,679,030	88,412,633	102,263,678	115,904,641	131,704,730	91.77%
% Owner Occupied	65.15%	63.02%	59.90%	59.65%	56.00%	-14.05%	74.43%	72.67%	70.99%	73.78%	72.13%	-3.08%	62.86%	64.43%	64.20%	66.19%	65.10%	3.57%
Real Median Value of Owner Occupied Home	\$34,037	\$35,992	\$94,281	\$115,723	\$25,234	69.15%	\$88,143	\$98,252	\$98,001	\$146,363	\$149,935	70.10%	\$85,186	\$119,162	\$127,918	\$151,427	\$188,461	121.23%
% homes w- 0 Vehicle	18.39%	15.79%	14.72%	11.89%	11.63%	-36.76%	12.16%	11.58%	10.06%	7.67%	6.96%	-42.73%	17.47%	14.75%	11.53%	10.30%	8.80%	-49.62%
% homes w- 1 Vehicle	49.10%	48.61%	38.85%	40.56%	38.33%	-21.88%	48.86%	46.53%	33.13%	33.75%	33.64%	-31.44%	47.71%	46.57%	33.76%	34.25%	33.21%	-30.38%
% homes w- 2+ Vehicles	32.61%	35.61%	46.42%	47.55%	50.04%	53.46%	38.98%	41.89%	56.82%	58.38%	59.39%	52.35%	34.83%	38.68%	54.77%	55.46%	57.99%	66.50%

United States

Wisconsin

Green Bay

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010
Total Population	87,809	87,899	96,466	102,313	104,057	18.50%	4,417,731	4,705,767	4,891,769	5,353,675	5,686,986	28.73%	203,219,256	226,545,805	248,709,873	281,421,906	308,745,538	51.93%
Age																		
% < 19	41.28%	32.1%	29.00%	28.61%	27.90%	-32.42%	39.74%	32.95%	29.39%	28.56%	26.4%	-33.53%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	26.97%	-29.02%
% 20 - 24	8.39%	11.06%	8.19%	8.44%	8.50%	1.35%	7.52%	9.56%	7.4%	6.66%	6.80%	-9.65%	7.93%	9.4%	7.65%	6.74%	6.99%	-11.8%
% 25 - 44	22.05%	27.28%	34.10%	31.69%	27.70%	25.71%	22.1%	26.61%	31.62%	29.49%	25.45%	15.13%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	26.60%	12.67%
% 45 - 64	18.83%	17.59%	16.09%	19.49%	24.50%	30.10%	19.93%	18.89%	18.24%	22.19%	27.67%	38.84%	20.58%	19.64%	18.64%	22.0%	26.39%	28.16%
% > 65	9.46%	11.96%	12.62%	11.77%	11.20%	18.36%	10.70%	11.99%	13.31%	13.10%	13.67%	27.72%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	13.04%	31.85%
Race																		
% White	98.92%	96.7%	94.22%	85.86%	71.90%	-21.25%	96.4%	94.4%	92.25%	88.95%	86.20%	-10.59%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	72.4%	-17.8%
% Black	0.07%	0.25%	0.47%	1.38%	3.50%	46.2818%	2.90%	3.89%	5.00%	5.68%	6.32%	117.58%	11.6%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.6%	13.00%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	110%	713%	1340%	-	-	-	191%	360%	591%	-	-	-	899%	1255%	1635%	-
Education																		
% Less than HS	42.27%	28.52%	19.15%	17.45%	14.81%	-64.96%	45.52%	30.39%	21.40%	14.91%	10.99%	-75.86%	47.66%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%	-67.64%
% HS Grad	40.00%	44.14%	39.86%	35.26%	35.50%	-11.26%	34.8%	40.42%	37.09%	34.58%	34.29%	-1.5%	31.08%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.3%	-5.7%
% Some College & College Grad	17.73%	27.35%	40.99%	47.31%	49.69%	180.29%	19.67%	29.19%	41.51%	50.5%	54.73%	178.25%	21.26%	31.88%	45.25%	51.7%	55.27%	159.95%
Industry, Employment, & Income																		
% Manufacturing	27.55%	25.06%	22.09%	21.28%	18.77%	-31.82%	31.29%	28.49%	24.48%	22.19%	18.93%	-39.52%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%	-56.92%
Civilian Work Force	34,845	42,877	50,422	55,583	55,587	59.54%	1,774,008	2,263,415	2,517,238	2,869,236	3,060,803	72.54%	80,051,046	104,449,817	123,413,450	137,648,798	152,273,029	90.22%
% Civilian Unemployed	4.34%	7.08%	5.43%	5.05%	7.24%	67.05%	3.97%	6.58%	5.20%	4.68%	6.12%	54.53%	4.37%	6.52%	6.3%	5.77%	7.20%	64.89%
Real Median Family Income	\$52,447	\$55,458	\$56,650	\$63,697	\$56,547	7.82%	\$52,970	\$58,540	\$59,560	\$69,236	\$65,676	24.10%	\$49,581	\$55,747	\$59,804	\$65,487	\$65,392	27.86%
% Families Below Poverty Line	5.45%	6.56%	9.97%	7.45%	11.40%	109.13%	7.40%	6.35%	7.59%	5.64%	7.20%	-2.64%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.27%	9.90%	-7.6%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	1700	1790	-	-	-	-	2080	2110	-	-	-	-	2550	2520	-
Household Composition																		
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	61.00%	54.99%	52.74%	49.31%	44.72%	-26.69%	61.5%	58.3%	56.73%	56.22%	52.78%	-14.20%	61.48%	57.30%	54.79%	54.37%	50.29%	-18.19%
Average HH size	-	-	-	2.40	2.39	-	-	-	-	2.50	2.45	-	-	-	-	2.59	2.58	-
Average Family Size	-	-	3.08	3.06	3.06	-	-	-	3.14	3.05	2.99	-	-	-	3.16	3.14	3.14	-
Housing																		
Total Units	27,061	34,445	39,726	43,161	45,241	67.8%	1,472,466	1,863,897	2,055,774	2,321,144	2,624,358	78.23%	68,679,030	88,412,633	102,263,678	115,904,641	131,704,730	91.77%
% Owner Occupied	66.99%	60.70%	56.56%	55.92%	56.30%	-15.95%	69.09%	68.23%	66.70%	68.43%	68.06%	-15.0%	62.86%	64.43%	64.20%	66.19%	65.10%	3.57%
Real Median Value of Owner Occupied Home	\$79,609	\$109,840	\$89,753	\$122,053	\$132,654	66.65%	\$86,745	\$122,437	\$101,073	\$142,058	\$168,842	94.64%	\$85,186	\$119,162	\$127,918	\$151,427	\$188,461	121.23%
% homes w- 0 Vehicle	12.4%	14.18%	10.54%	8.37%	8.57%	-30.92%	13.80%	12.27%	9.33%	7.87%	6.56%	-52.46%	17.47%	14.75%	11.55%	10.30%	8.80%	-49.62%
% homes w- 1 Vehicle	56.91%	50.42%	39.48%	38.99%	37.89%	-33.42%	53.62%	49.10%	32.91%	32.55%	31.47%	-41.30%	47.7%	46.57%	33.76%	34.25%	33.2%	-30.38%
% homes w- 2+ Vehicles	30.68%	35.40%	49.99%	52.63%	53.54%	74.51%	32.58%	38.63%	57.16%	59.61%	61.97%	90.19%	34.83%	38.68%	54.77%	55.46%	57.99%	66.50%

United States

Illinois

Joliet

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010
Total Population	80,378	77,956	76,836	106,221	147,453	83.42%	11,133,976	11,426,518	11,430,602	12,419,293	12,850,652	15.45%	203,271,926	226,545,805	248,709,873	281,427,906	308,745,558	51.93%
Age																		
% < 19	37.38%	30.72%	30.72%	32.48%	33.80%	-9.38%	37.7%	32.19%	28.88%	29.03%	27.25%	-27.75%	39.9%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	26.97%	-29.02%
% 20 - 24	8.00%	10.1%	8.06%	7.07%	6.20%	-2.54%	7.47%	9.39%	7.52%	6.85%	6.85%	-8.34%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	6.99%	-17.8%
% 25 - 44	21.77%	25.48%	30.54%	33.12%	31.60%	45.16%	23.86%	27.55%	32.3%	30.36%	27.29%	14.39%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.27%	26.60%	12.67%
% 45 - 64	21.65%	18.57%	16.20%	16.50%	20.10%	-7.08%	21.09%	19.82%	18.7%	21.48%	26.06%	23.61%	20.58%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	26.39%	28.25%
% > 65	11.2%	13.09%	14.49%	11.02%	8.40%	-25.08%	9.86%	11.04%	12.57%	12.08%	12.54%	27.44%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	13.04%	31.85%
Race																		
% White	87.72%	73.92%	69.23%	69.32%	67.50%	-23.05%	86.38%	81.1%	78.32%	73.48%	71.53%	-17.9%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.4%	72.4%	-17.8%
% Black	11.83%	20.02%	21.60%	18.6%	16.00%	35.27%	12.83%	14.65%	14.82%	15.1%	14.55%	13.40%	11.6%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.6%	13.00%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	12.68%	18.4%	27.80%	-	-	-	7.91%	12.32%	15.80%	-	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	16.35%	-
Education																		
% Less than HS	50.34%	37.39%	28.94%	21.2%	18.84%	-62.57%	47.39%	33.50%	23.80%	18.57%	14.29%	-69.85%	47.66%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.2%	-67.64%
% HS Grad	30.86%	36.26%	30.85%	30.28%	32.24%	4.47%	31.94%	35.09%	29.99%	27.74%	28.09%	-12.04%	31.08%	34.59%	29.99%	28.63%	29.3%	-5.71%
% Some College & College Grad	18.80%	26.35%	40.21%	48.51%	48.92%	160.25%	20.67%	31.4%	46.27%	53.69%	57.62%	178.77%	21.26%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%	159.95%
Industry, Employment, & Income																		
% Manufacturing	33.25%	28.06%	20.42%	16.4%	13.55%	-59.24%	30.45%	25.8%	19.47%	15.96%	13.23%	-56.53%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%	-56.92%
Civilian Work Force	32,684	34,738	35,528	50,182	71,946	120.1%	4,591,654	5,458,785	5,803,007	6,208,597	6,624,616	44.28%	80,051,046	104,449,817	123,473,450	137,668,798	152,273,029	90.22%
% Civilian Unemployed	3.75%	9.30%	7.8%	6.51%	8.87%	136.08%	3.74%	7.15%	6.64%	6.05%	7.96%	112.95%	4.37%	6.52%	6.3%	5.77%	7.20%	64.89%
Real Median Family Income	\$59,045	\$63,519	\$63,154	\$73,108	\$67,373	14.10%	\$57,610	\$65,665	\$65,643	\$72,683	\$68,777	19.38%	\$49,581	\$55,747	\$59,804	\$65,487	\$63,392	27.86%
% Families Below Poverty Line	5.84%	9.06%	9.64%	7.74%	9.80%	67.67%	7.65%	8.40%	8.98%	7.87%	9.10%	18.90%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.27%	9.90%	-7.6%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	28.90	30.60	-	-	-	-	28.00	28.10	-	-	-	-	25.50	25.20	-
Household Composition																		
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	59.87%	51.66%	48.87%	54.28%	49.17%	-17.88%	60.92%	55.87%	53.33%	53.63%	49.54%	-18.68%	61.48%	57.30%	54.79%	54.37%	50.29%	-18.19%
Average HH size	-	-	-	2.81	3.01	-	-	-	-	2.63	2.59	-	-	-	-	2.59	2.58	-
Average Family Size	-	-	3.33	3.39	3.56	-	-	-	3.23	3.23	3.20	-	-	-	3.16	3.14	3.14	-
Housing																		
Total Units	26,521	29,816	29,045	38,182	51,285	93.38%	3,703,367	4,319,672	4,506,275	4,885,615	5,296,715	43.02%	68,679,080	88,412,633	102,263,678	115,904,641	131,704,730	91.77%
% Owner Occupied	61.05%	60.60%	63.11%	70.37%	73.80%	20.88%	59.42%	62.66%	64.2%	67.27%	67.47%	13.54%	62.86%	64.43%	64.20%	66.19%	65.10%	3.57%
Real Median Value of Owner Occupied Home	\$88,524	\$115,131	\$104,308	\$151,807	\$188,156	112.5%	\$99,798	\$135,789	\$130,829	\$165,608	\$203,708	104.12%	\$85,186	\$119,162	\$127,918	\$151,427	\$188,461	121.2%
% homes w- 0 Vehicle	16.05%	15.64%	12.89%	8.48%	7.46%	-55.54%	20.22%	17.3%	14.00%	11.84%	10.36%	-48.75%	17.47%	14.75%	11.53%	10.30%	8.80%	-49.62%
% homes w- 1 Vehicle	51.88%	47.13%	38.13%	34.71%	30.58%	-41.16%	50.94%	46.52%	35.1%	35.88%	34.60%	-32.08%	47.71%	46.57%	33.76%	34.25%	33.21%	-30.38%
% homes w- 2+ Vehicles	31.97%	37.23%	48.97%	56.81%	61.96%	93.80%	28.83%	36.35%	50.87%	52.78%	55.04%	90.87%	34.83%	38.68%	54.71%	55.46%	57.99%	66.50%

United States

Michigan

Pontiac

	Pontiac				Michigan				United States									
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010
Total Population	85,279	76,715	71,166	66,337	59,515	-30.2%	8,815,083	9,262,078	9,295,297	9,938,444	9,883,640	113.6%	203,271,926	226,545,805	248,709,873	280,421,906	308,345,538	51.9%
Age																		
% < 19	40.9%	37.4%	34.0%	33.2%	30.6%	-25.2%	40.4%	33.6%	29.6%	29.0%	26.8%	-33.7%	37.9%	31.9%	28.6%	28.0%	26.9%	-29.0%
% 20 - 24	9.7%	11.3%	9.2%	7.6%	7.8%	-16.6%	7.7%	9.6%	7.5%	6.4%	6.7%	-13.1%	7.9%	9.4%	7.6%	6.4%	6.9%	-17.8%
% 25 - 44	23.0%	26.7%	32.9%	32.6%	28.2%	27.6%	23.4%	27.4%	29.1%	24.7%	24.7%	5.2%	23.6%	27.6%	32.4%	30.2%	26.6%	12.6%
% 45 - 64	17.6%	15.4%	15.0%	18.3%	24.2%	36.7%	19.7%	19.3%	18.7%	22.4%	27.9%	41.4%	20.8%	19.4%	18.4%	22.0%	26.3%	28.2%
% > 65	8.6%	9.0%	8.7%	8.5%	9.3%	7.9%	8.5%	9.8%	11.9%	12.7%	13.7%	61.9%	9.8%	11.8%	12.6%	12.4%	13.4%	31.8%
Race																		
% White	72.5%	57.9%	51.2%	39.0%	34.4%	-52.8%	88.2%	85.2%	83.4%	80.1%	78.9%	-10.5%	87.2%	83.4%	80.2%	75.4%	72.4%	-17.8%
% Black	26.6%	37.0%	42.2%	47.9%	52.0%	95.7%	11.7%	12.9%	13.9%	14.2%	14.7%	26.8%	11.6%	11.6%	12.0%	12.2%	12.6%	13.0%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	8.0%	12.6%	16.5%	-	-	-	2.1%	3.2%	4.4%	-	-	-	8.9%	12.5%	16.3%	-
Education																		
% Less than HS	62.2%	47.8%	37.6%	31.0%	24.5%	-60.6%	47.2%	32.0%	23.2%	16.3%	12.6%	-73.2%	47.6%	33.5%	24.6%	19.6%	15.2%	-67.6%
% HS Grad	26.4%	33.7%	31.8%	32.5%	33.9%	26.8%	33.6%	38.0%	33.3%	31.4%	31.8%	-5.2%	31.0%	34.5%	29.9%	28.5%	29.3%	-5.7%
% Some College & College Grad	10.9%	18.4%	30.5%	36.5%	41.5%	278.5%	19.1%	29.9%	44.7%	52.0%	55.4%	190.8%	21.2%	31.8%	45.2%	51.7%	55.2%	159.5%
Industry, Employment, & Income																		
% Manufacturing	42.5%	41.5%	26.9%	24.8%	15.4%	-63.7%	36.0%	30.2%	24.6%	22.5%	18.2%	-49.2%	26.1%	22.4%	17.6%	14.1%	11.2%	-56.9%
Civilian Work Force	32,161	31,167	30,801	29,709	31,051	-3.5%	3,455,346	4,211,997	4,540,537	4,922,453	5,001,503	44.7%	8,051,046	10,449,817	12,343,450	13,768,798	15,273,029	90.2%
% Civilian Unemployed	12.2%	15.1%	14.4%	10.3%	18.6%	52.4%	5.8%	10.9%	8.2%	5.1%	10.4%	78.0%	4.3%	6.2%	6.3%	5.1%	7.2%	64.8%
Real Median Family Income	\$50,848	\$52,144	\$43,860	\$47,619	\$37,928	-25.4%	\$57,988	\$61,876	\$62,227	\$69,951	\$61,636	6.2%	\$49,581	\$55,747	\$59,804	\$65,487	\$65,392	27.8%
% Families Below Poverty Line	10.4%	15.3%	24.1%	18.3%	24.3%	141.9%	7.3%	8.2%	10.2%	7.7%	10.3%	40.9%	10.6%	9.5%	9.9%	9.2%	9.0%	-7.6%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	21.70	25.80	-	-	-	-	24.10	23.70	-	-	-	-	25.50	25.20	-
Household Composition																		
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	59.6%	45.3%	37.2%	37.6%	33.4%	-45.9%	62.2%	56.9%	54.0%	53.8%	50.3%	-19.1%	61.4%	57.3%	54.7%	54.3%	50.2%	-18.1%
Average HH size	-	-	-	2.68	2.56	-	-	-	-	2.56	2.49	-	-	-	-	2.59	2.58	-
Average Family Size	-	-	3.34	3.32	3.28	-	-	-	3.16	3.00	3.05	-	-	-	3.16	3.14	3.14	-
Housing																		
Total Units	26,810	27,445	26,593	26,336	27,084	1.0%	2,954,570	3,589,912	3,847,926	4,234,279	4,532,233	53.4%	68,679,080	88,411,263	102,263,678	115,904,641	131,704,730	91.7%
% Owner Occupied	64.0%	56.1%	49.7%	52.7%	47.6%	-25.7%	74.4%	72.6%	70.9%	73.8%	72.3%	-3.0%	62.8%	64.4%	64.2%	66.1%	65.0%	3.5%
Real Median Value of Owner Occupied Home	\$76,893	\$64,493	\$58,703	\$94,072	\$98,500	28.1%	\$88,143	\$98,252	\$98,001	\$146,363	\$149,935	70.0%	\$85,186	\$119,162	\$127,918	\$151,427	\$188,461	121.2%
% homes w- 0 Vehicle	16.7%	19.6%	19.2%	15.6%	13.9%	-16.5%	12.1%	11.8%	10.0%	7.6%	6.9%	-42.7%	17.4%	14.7%	11.5%	10.3%	8.8%	-49.6%
% homes w- 1 Vehicle	54.1%	51.3%	40.9%	42.6%	44.0%	-18.6%	48.8%	46.5%	33.5%	33.5%	33.6%	-31.4%	47.1%	46.5%	33.6%	34.2%	33.2%	-30.3%
% homes w- 2+ Vehicles	29.1%	29.1%	39.8%	41.7%	42.0%	44.1%	38.9%	41.8%	56.8%	58.8%	59.3%	52.5%	34.8%	38.8%	54.7%	55.4%	57.9%	66.5%

United States

Wisconsin

Racine

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010
Total Population	95,162	84,298	81,855	78,860	78,860	-17.3%	4,417,751	4,705,767	4,891,769	5,365,675	5,686,986	28.73%	203,211,926	226,545,805	248,709,873	281,421,916	318,745,538	51.93%
Age																		
% < 19	40.09%	33.06%	31.52%	30.60%	30.60%	-23.67%	39.74%	32.95%	29.39%	28.56%	26.41%	-33.53%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	26.97%	-29.02%
% 20 - 24	7.26%	9.88%	6.95%	7.00%	7.00%	-2.08%	7.52%	9.56%	7.45%	6.66%	6.80%	-9.65%	7.95%	9.47%	7.65%	6.74%	6.99%	-11.78%
% 25 - 44	22.58%	25.97%	31.92%	29.95%	27.60%	22.24%	22.10%	26.61%	31.62%	29.49%	25.45%	15.13%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	26.60%	12.67%
% 45 - 64	19.66%	19.06%	16.51%	19.20%	23.80%	21.05%	19.93%	18.89%	18.24%	22.19%	27.67%	38.84%	20.38%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	26.39%	28.26%
% > 65	10.47%	12.05%	13.09%	12.25%	11.00%	5.64%	10.70%	11.99%	13.31%	13.10%	13.67%	27.72%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.45%	13.04%	31.85%
Race																		
% White	88.97%	82.26%	76.37%	68.91%	61.80%	-50.54%	96.41%	94.48%	92.25%	88.93%	86.20%	-10.99%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	72.41%	-17.88%
% Black	10.52%	14.70%	18.45%	20.32%	22.60%	114.89%	2.90%	3.89%	5.00%	5.68%	6.32%	117.58%	11.66%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.61%	13.00%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	8.13%	13.95%	20.70%	-	-	-	1.91%	3.60%	5.91%	-	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	16.35%	-
Education																		
% Less than HS	50.52%	36.25%	28.02%	22.81%	18.60%	-63.17%	45.52%	30.39%	21.40%	14.91%	10.99%	-75.86%	47.66%	33.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%	-61.64%
% HS Grad	32.20%	37.42%	32.70%	32.50%	36.78%	14.23%	34.81%	40.42%	37.09%	34.88%	34.29%	-1.51%	31.08%	34.59%	29.99%	28.65%	29.31%	-5.71%
% Some College & College Grad	17.29%	26.33%	39.28%	44.69%	44.62%	158.08%	19.67%	29.19%	41.51%	50.51%	54.73%	178.25%	21.26%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%	159.95%
Industry, Employment, & Income																		
% Manufacturing	48.81%	45.99%	33.81%	29.41%	24.00%	-50.83%	31.29%	28.49%	24.48%	22.09%	18.93%	-39.52%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%	-54.92%
Civilian Work Force	39,310	41,126	40,502	38,679	40,960	4.20%	1,714,008	2,263,415	2,517,238	2,869,236	3,060,803	72.54%	80,051,046	104,449,817	123,473,450	137,668,798	152,273,029	90.22%
% Civilian Unemployed	5.13%	6.69%	7.64%	6.99%	9.23%	79.82%	3.97%	6.58%	5.20%	4.88%	6.12%	54.33%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%	64.89%
Real Median Family Income	\$55,323	\$61,096	\$54,067	\$59,081	\$52,429	-52.3%	\$52,920	\$58,540	\$59,561	\$69,236	\$65,676	24.10%	\$49,581	\$55,747	\$59,804	\$65,487	\$65,392	27.86%
% Families Below Poverty Line	6.56%	7.83%	13.19%	10.81%	13.60%	107.44%	7.40%	6.55%	7.59%	5.64%	7.20%	-2.64%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.27%	9.90%	-7.26%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	19.90	20.90	-	-	-	-	20.80	21.10	-	-	-	-	25.50	25.20	-
Household Composition																		
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	61.95%	55.39%	51.09%	48.23%	42.37%	-31.61%	61.51%	58.38%	56.73%	56.22%	52.78%	-14.20%	61.48%	57.30%	54.79%	54.37%	50.29%	-18.19%
Average HH size	-	-	-	2.54	2.53	-	-	-	-	2.50	2.45	-	-	-	-	2.59	2.58	-
Average Family Size	-	-	3.17	3.15	3.17	-	-	-	3.14	3.05	2.99	-	-	-	3.16	3.14	3.14	-
Housing																		
Total Units	31,042	32,982	33,156	33,458	33,887	9.17%	1,472,466	1,863,897	2,055,774	2,321,144	2,624,358	78.23%	68,679,050	88,411,263	102,263,678	115,904,641	131,704,730	91.77%
% Owner Occupied	63.68%	62.70%	59.62%	60.23%	56.60%	-11.12%	69.09%	68.23%	66.70%	68.43%	68.06%	-1.50%	62.86%	64.43%	64.20%	66.19%	65.10%	3.57%
Real Median Value of Owner Occupied Home	\$84,655	\$123,360	\$84,378	\$105,847	\$129,605	53.10%	\$86,745	\$122,457	\$101,073	\$142,058	\$168,842	94.64%	\$85,186	\$119,162	\$127,918	\$151,427	\$188,461	121.23%
% homes w- 0 Vehicle	16.73%	16.38%	14.29%	13.27%	11.56%	-30.90%	13.80%	12.27%	9.33%	7.87%	6.56%	-52.46%	17.47%	14.75%	11.53%	10.30%	8.80%	-48.62%
% homes w- 1 Vehicle	53.00%	48.50%	39.84%	39.98%	39.65%	-25.19%	53.62%	49.10%	32.91%	32.53%	31.47%	-41.30%	47.71%	46.57%	33.06%	34.25%	33.20%	-30.38%
% homes w- 2+ Vehicles	30.27%	35.12%	45.88%	46.75%	48.79%	61.17%	32.58%	38.63%	57.06%	59.61%	61.97%	90.19%	34.83%	38.68%	54.71%	55.46%	57.99%	66.50%

	Waterloo					Iowa					United States							
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	% change, 1970-2010
Total Population	75,533	75,985	66,467	68,747	68,406	-9.4%	2,824,376	2,915,808	2,776,755	2,926,324	3,046,355	7.86%	203,219,226	226,545,805	248,709,873	281,421,906	308,745,358	51.9%
Age																		
% < 19	39.78%	32.09%	28.87%	27.54%	26.50%	-33.39%	38.33%	32.33%	29.03%	28.29%	26.93%	-29.74%	37.99%	31.98%	28.68%	28.60%	26.97%	-29.02%
% 20 - 24	6.79%	9.96%	6.59%	7.69%	7.60%	11.86%	7.12%	9.34%	7.07%	6.96%	7.00%	-1.64%	7.93%	9.41%	7.65%	6.74%	6.99%	-11.78%
% 25 - 44	21.79%	26.92%	29.82%	27.46%	26.40%	21.17%	21.66%	25.80%	29.67%	27.62%	24.53%	13.25%	23.61%	27.68%	32.47%	30.22%	26.60%	12.67%
% 45 - 64	21.06%	19.20%	19.07%	21.97%	25.50%	21.10%	20.49%	19.23%	18.88%	22.22%	26.67%	30.19%	20.38%	19.64%	18.64%	22.01%	26.39%	28.26%
% > 65	10.58%	11.84%	15.65%	15.34%	13.90%	31.42%	12.40%	13.30%	15.35%	14.91%	14.87%	19.95%	9.89%	11.28%	12.56%	12.43%	13.04%	31.85%
Race																		
% White	90.96%	87.83%	86.63%	81.61%	77.30%	-15.02%	98.55%	97.51%	96.63%	93.93%	91.31%	-7.33%	87.42%	83.44%	80.29%	75.14%	72.41%	-17.88%
% Black	8.67%	11.05%	12.14%	13.86%	15.50%	78.69%	1.15%	1.45%	1.73%	2.11%	2.93%	153.56%	11.16%	11.69%	12.06%	12.32%	12.61%	13.00%
% Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	-	-	0.80%	2.63%	5.60%	-	-	-	1.18%	2.82%	4.97%	-	-	-	8.99%	12.55%	16.35%	-
Education																		
% less than HS	39.95%	28.77%	22.09%	16.19%	13.23%	-66.87%	41.05%	28.47%	19.91%	13.90%	10.37%	-74.75%	47.66%	35.53%	24.76%	19.60%	15.42%	-67.64%
% HS Grad	40.21%	44.34%	40.82%	36.63%	37.32%	-6.68%	38.73%	42.90%	38.52%	36.08%	34.85%	-10.01%	31.08%	34.59%	29.99%	28.03%	29.31%	-5.71%
% Some College & College Grad	19.85%	26.90%	37.09%	47.18%	49.25%	148.14%	20.22%	28.63%	41.57%	50.03%	54.78%	170.87%	21.26%	31.88%	45.25%	51.77%	55.27%	159.95%
Industry, Employment, & Income																		
% Manufacturing	32.95%	35.50%	22.28%	20.67%	19.54%	-40.69%	20.15%	20.24%	17.49%	17.01%	15.31%	-24.00%	26.10%	22.44%	17.69%	14.10%	11.24%	-56.92%
Civilian Work Force	30,700	36,202	30,768	34,115	33,694	9.75%	1,127,453	1,373,914	1,403,883	1,554,722	1,625,628	44.19%	80,051,046	104,449,817	123,473,450	137,668,798	152,273,029	90.22%
% Civilian Unemployed	6.55%	6.37%	7.24%	5.97%	7.11%	8.50%	3.47%	5.04%	4.53%	4.17%	4.92%	41.80%	4.37%	6.52%	6.31%	5.77%	7.20%	64.89%
Real Median Family Income	\$52,157	\$60,687	\$50,590	\$55,915	\$49,042	-5.97%	\$47,404	\$56,125	\$53,750	\$62,817	\$61,889	30.56%	\$49,581	\$55,747	\$59,804	\$65,487	\$65,292	27.86%
% Families Below Poverty Line	7.64%	7.91%	14.26%	10.10%	12.60%	65.00%	8.91%	7.53%	8.41%	6.06%	7.30%	-18.07%	10.67%	9.58%	9.97%	9.22%	9.90%	-7.26%
Mean Commute Time	-	-	-	15.60	15.70	-	-	-	-	18.50	18.30	-	-	-	-	25.50	25.20	-
Household Composition																		
% Married (individuals 15 years and over)	63.30%	58.20%	55.08%	52.83%	49.52%	-21.77%	63.78%	61.46%	59.54%	57.88%	55.21%	-13.43%	61.48%	57.30%	54.79%	54.37%	50.29%	-18.19%
Average HH size	-	-	-	2.39	2.35	-	-	-	-	2.46	2.41	-	-	-	-	2.59	2.58	-
Average Family Size	-	-	3.00	2.97	2.95	-	-	-	3.05	3.00	2.97	-	-	-	3.16	3.14	3.14	-
Housing																		
Total Units	25,301	29,545	29,023	29,479	30,723	21.43%	964,060	1,131,299	1,143,669	1,232,511	1,336,417	38.62%	68,679,030	88,411,263	102,263,678	115,904,641	131,704,730	91.77%
% Owner Occupied	72.69%	70.01%	65.42%	67.09%	65.50%	-9.89%	71.70%	71.84%	70.03%	72.34%	72.09%	0.54%	62.86%	64.43%	64.20%	66.19%	65.10%	35.7%
Real Median Value of Owner Occupied Home	\$78,457	\$10,344	\$64,363	\$82,804	\$99,313	26.58%	\$70,279	\$102,283	\$142,228	\$104,454	\$117,712	67.49%	\$85,186	\$119,162	\$127,918	\$151,427	\$188,461	121.23%
% homes w- 0 Vehicle	14.10%	11.31%	10.77%	10.22%	8.89%	-36.95%	11.98%	10.28%	7.07%	6.41%	5.52%	-53.91%	17.47%	14.75%	11.53%	10.30%	8.80%	-49.62%
% homes w- 1 Vehicle	47.80%	47.72%	34.92%	35.02%	36.89%	-22.03%	53.15%	51.20%	31.20%	30.53%	29.46%	-44.58%	47.71%	46.57%	33.76%	34.25%	33.21%	-30.38%
% homes w- 2+ Vehicles	38.10%	40.97%	54.30%	54.75%	54.22%	42.33%	34.87%	38.52%	61.72%	63.06%	65.02%	86.48%	34.83%	38.68%	54.71%	55.46%	57.99%	66.50%



Cover art by

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Transparent Watercolor

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