Midwest Manufacturing Output is Down in February

The Chicago Fed Midwest Manufacturing Index (CFMMI) declined 0.5% in February, to a seasonally adjusted level of 101.0 (2002 = 100). Revised data show the index increased 0.5% in January, to 101.5. The Federal Reserve Board’s industrial production index for manufacturing (IPMFG) was down 0.3% in February. Regional output in February was 2.0% higher than a year earlier, slightly below the 2.2% increase in national output.

Two of the four of the regional industry sectors decreased in February:

- Regional auto sector production declined 1.1%;
- Regional steel sector decreased 0.1%;
- Regional resource sector output was unchanged; and
- Regional machinery sector increased 0.2%.

The Midwest’s auto sector production moved down 1.1% in February after decreasing 0.7% in January. The nation’s auto output was down 0.5% in February. The Midwest’s automotive output was down 1.1% in February relative to its year-ago value, while the nation’s auto output was up 1.5%.

The region’s steel sector output edged down 0.1% in February after rising 0.5% in January. The nation’s steel output was down 0.7% in February. Regional steel output was up 2.7% from its February 2007 level, while the national steel output increased 3.2%.

The Midwest resource sector’s output was unchanged in February and January. Two of the five subsectors of the resource sector—food and paper—increased from January to February, while nonmetallic minerals, chemicals, and wood production decreased. The national resource sector’s output was unchanged in February. Compared with a year ago, regional resource output was up 3.1% in February, the national resource output increased 1.6%.

The Midwest’s machinery sector output rose 0.2% in February after increasing 0.7% in January. The nation’s machinery output was up 1.2% in February. Regional machinery output in February was 2.8% above year-earlier levels, while national machinery output was up 10.3%.

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NOTE: The Chicago Fed’s Midwest Manufacturing Index (CFMMI) has been revised due to changing availability of data.
The Chicago Fed Midwest Manufacturing Index (CFMMI) is a monthly estimate of manufacturing output in the region by major industry. The Midwest is defined as the five states comprising the Seventh Federal Reserve District: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, and Wisconsin. The CFMMI is a composite index of 15 manufacturing industries (identified by 3-digit NAICS codes) that uses hours worked data to measure monthly changes in regional activity. The CFMMI provides a regional comparison with the manufacturing component of the Industrial Production Index (IPMFG) compiled by the Federal Reserve Board. Although the IPMFG is constructed differently than the CFMMI, it also uses hours worked data as measures of industry output for about 60 percent of its total production index.